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Mineral Resource Report 90
Part 1
1985

COAL RESOURCES OF BUTLER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

PART 1. COAL CROP LINES, MINED-OUT AREAS, AND STRUCTURE CONTOURS

Compiled by
Clifford H. Dodge

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES
OFFICE OF RESOURCES MANAGEMENT
BUREAU OF
TOPOGRAPHIC AND GEOLOGIC SURVEY
Arthur A. Socolow, State Geologist

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M90
Pt. 1
C. 2

STATE OF PENNSYLVANIA
DOCUMENTS SECTION

Mineral Resource Report 90
Part 1

COAL RESOURCES OF BUTLER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

PART 1. COAL CROP LINES, MINED-OUT AREAS, AND STRUCTURE CONTOURS

Compiled by Clifford H. Dodge
Pennsylvania Geological Survey

PENNSYLVANIA GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
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Coal resources of Butler
County, Pennsylvania

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COAL RESOURCES OF BUTLER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA

PART 1. COAL CROP LINES, MINED-OUT AREAS, AND STRUCTURE CONTOURS

Compiled by
Clifford H. Dodge

INTRODUCTION

An important function of the Bureau of Topographic and Geologic Survey is to provide accurate, timely information on Pennsylvania's bituminous coal. To achieve this goal, the Bureau is working in cooperation with the U.S. Geological Survey to establish the National Coal Resources Data System (NCRDS). NCRDS is a computer data system developed by the U.S. Geological Survey to facilitate coal-resource calculations for the nation on a county-by-county and seam-by-seam basis, and to produce various kinds of tables and maps of coal characteristics.

Before NCRDS can be used for a particular bituminous-coal-producing county, all available data on the coal must be entered into the computer system. These data include site-specific (point-location) stratigraphic measurements and coal analyses, and specific map elements compiled on 7½-minute topographic quadrangle maps. The map elements, which include coal outcrop lines and mined-out areas, are digitized and stored in the system for subsequent computer manipulations.

Inasmuch as the maps showing coal outcrop lines and mined-out areas are in constant demand by the coal industry, consultants, planners, government personnel, and academicians, they are being made available in this publication. These maps will be of considerable help in planning exploration programs, land acquisition, land use planning, and environmental protection.

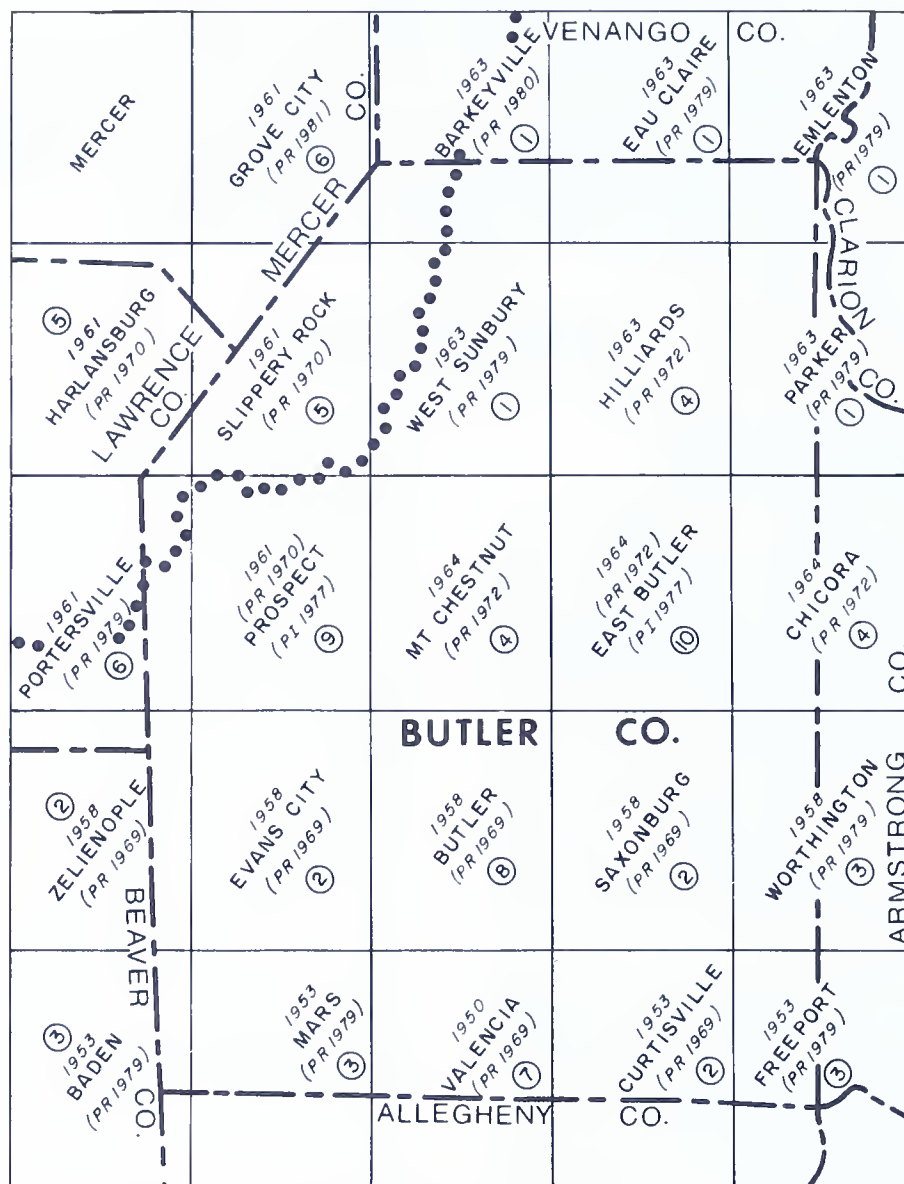
In Part 1 for Butler County, two kinds of coal maps may be included for each 7½-minute topographic quadrangle map (Figure 1). First, for each of the principal (principally mined) coal seams in a given quadrangle, there is a map showing (1) the coal outcrop (crop line) where the coal is present and its horizon where the coal is probably

absent; and (2) the extent of all known strip and deep mining up to the time of compilation (1981–1984). Note that all coal areas on these maps are closed or bounded so that they can be used to calculate areas for coal-resource estimates. Second, for each quadrangle, there is a composite coal-crop map that includes the known extent of principal and minor coals, structure contours, and fold axes. Coal names in this report are commonly used in western Pennsylvania, except for the Strasburg coal, which is an Ohio term that refers to a coal found between the stratigraphic positions of the Lower and Middle Kittanning coals. In the glaciated areas of northwestern Butler County (see Figure 1), the shape of the coal crop lines reflects the underlying bedrock topography and not the surface topography. The maps contain information on sources of published and unpublished data, map reliability, map symbols, structure-contour intervals and datums, and names of fold axes. The general layout of the compilation maps is shown in Figure 2.

Map reliability terms for crop lines and structure contours are relative and somewhat subjective. Nevertheless, these terms can be quantified and are approximately as follows: very good, ± 10 feet; and good, ± 20 feet.

Other parts for Butler County will be published subsequently and will contain tabular information on the coal resources of the county and computer-generated thickness and quality maps of the principal coals. Where sufficient data are available, the quality maps will show trends for sulfur, heat value, ash content, fixed carbon, volatiles, major, minor, and trace elements, and other parameters for each principal coal.

A generalized reference list is given at the end of this section and contains those State and Federal publications that are most useful on the coal geology of Butler County.



Based on aerial photography taken:

- | | |
|------------------|--|
| ① 1962 and 1977. | ⑦ 1947 and 1969. |
| ② 1952 and 1969. | ⑧ 1952, 1957-58, and 1969 (and also based on planetable surveys, 1957-58). |
| ③ 1952 and 1977. | ⑨ 1958, 1970, and 1977. |
| ④ 1962 and 1972. | ⑩ 1962, 1972, and 1977. |
| ⑤ 1958 and 1970. | |
| ⑥ 1958 and 1977. | |

Figure 1. Index map of 7½-minute quadrangles in Butler County. Date of publication of topographic quadrangle map is shown in italic type. Dates of photorevision (PR) and photoinspection (PI) are shown in parentheses. Dotted line indicates terminal moraine.

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- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>Bergsten, J. M., and Heeren, L. A., compilers (1961), <i>Oil and gas field atlas of the Foxburg quadrangle, Pennsylvania</i>, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Special Bulletin 9, 26 p.</p> <p>Birge, G. W., and Wolfson, D. E. (1962), <i>Carbonizing properties of Butler County, Pa., coals</i>, U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 5927, 12 p.</p> | <p>Butts, Charles, and Leverett, Frank (1904), <i>Kittanning folio, Pennsylvania</i>, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 115, 15 p.</p> <p>Gray, T. E., and Palowitch, E. R. (1960), <i>Preparation characteristics of coal from Butler County, Pa.</i>, U.S. Bureau of Mines Report of Investigations 5609, 49 p.</p> <p>Hughes, H. H. (1933), <i>Freeport quadrangle—Geology and mineral resources</i>, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Atlas 36, 272 p.</p> |
|--|--|

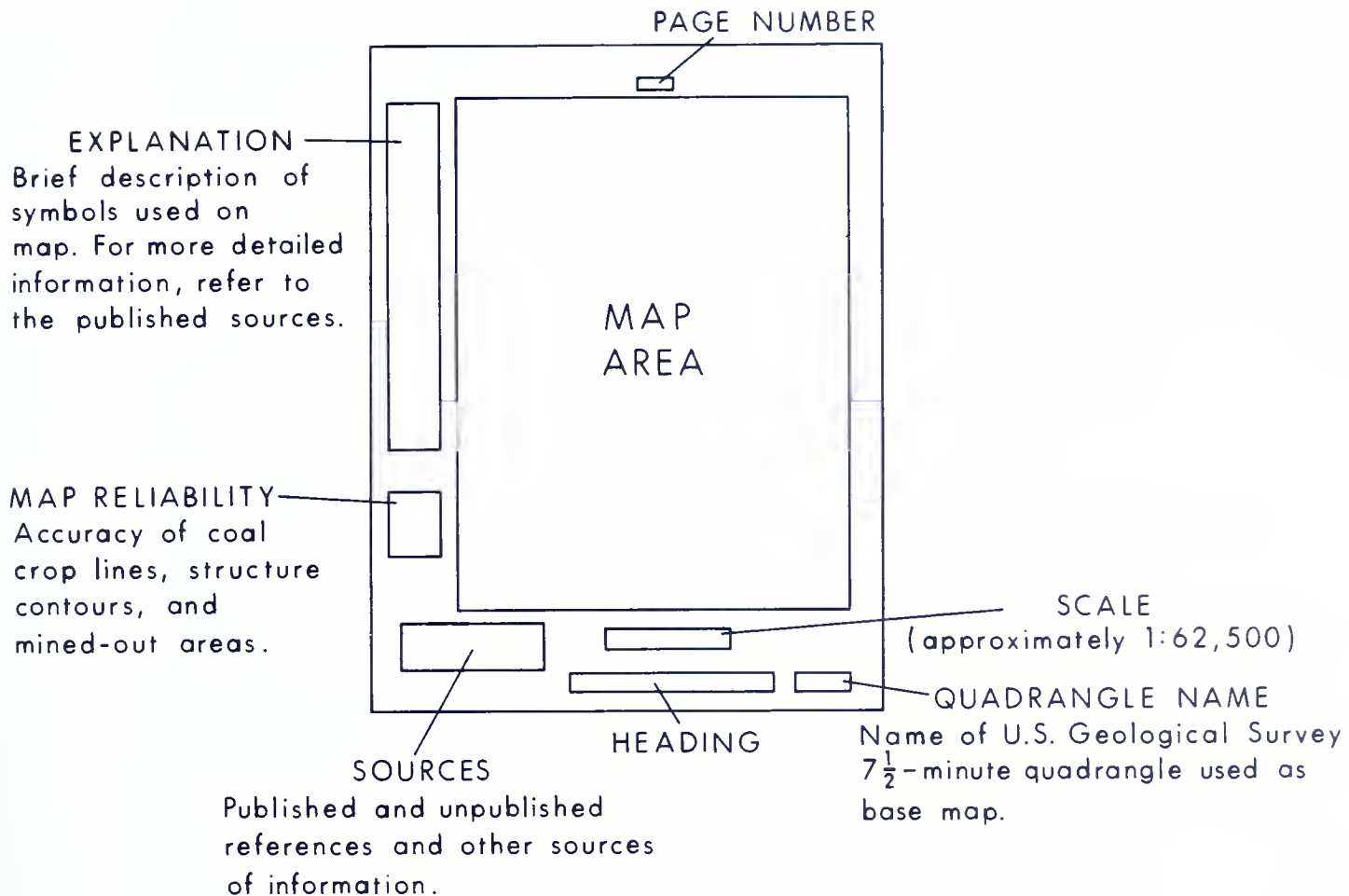


Figure 2. Guide to layout of compilation maps.

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Skema, V. W., Edmunds, W. E., Glover, A. D., and others (1977), *Analyses and measured sections of Pennsylvania bituminous coals, Part III*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Mineral Resource Report 74, 272 p.

Sponseller, R. D. (1973), *Analyses and measured sections of Pennsylvania bituminous coals*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Mineral Resource Report 66 [479 p.].



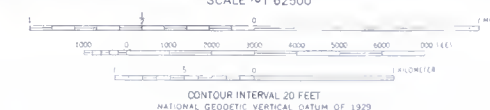
EXPLANATION

-  Crop line of the Upper Freeport coal
-  Extent of known deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—very good
Limits of known deep mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Munn, M. J. (1911), *Sewickley folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 176, 16 p.
Limits of deep mining from Munn (1911).



CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREA OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL

BADEN



EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

—wi—
Wilgus coal

—bc—
Brush Creek coal

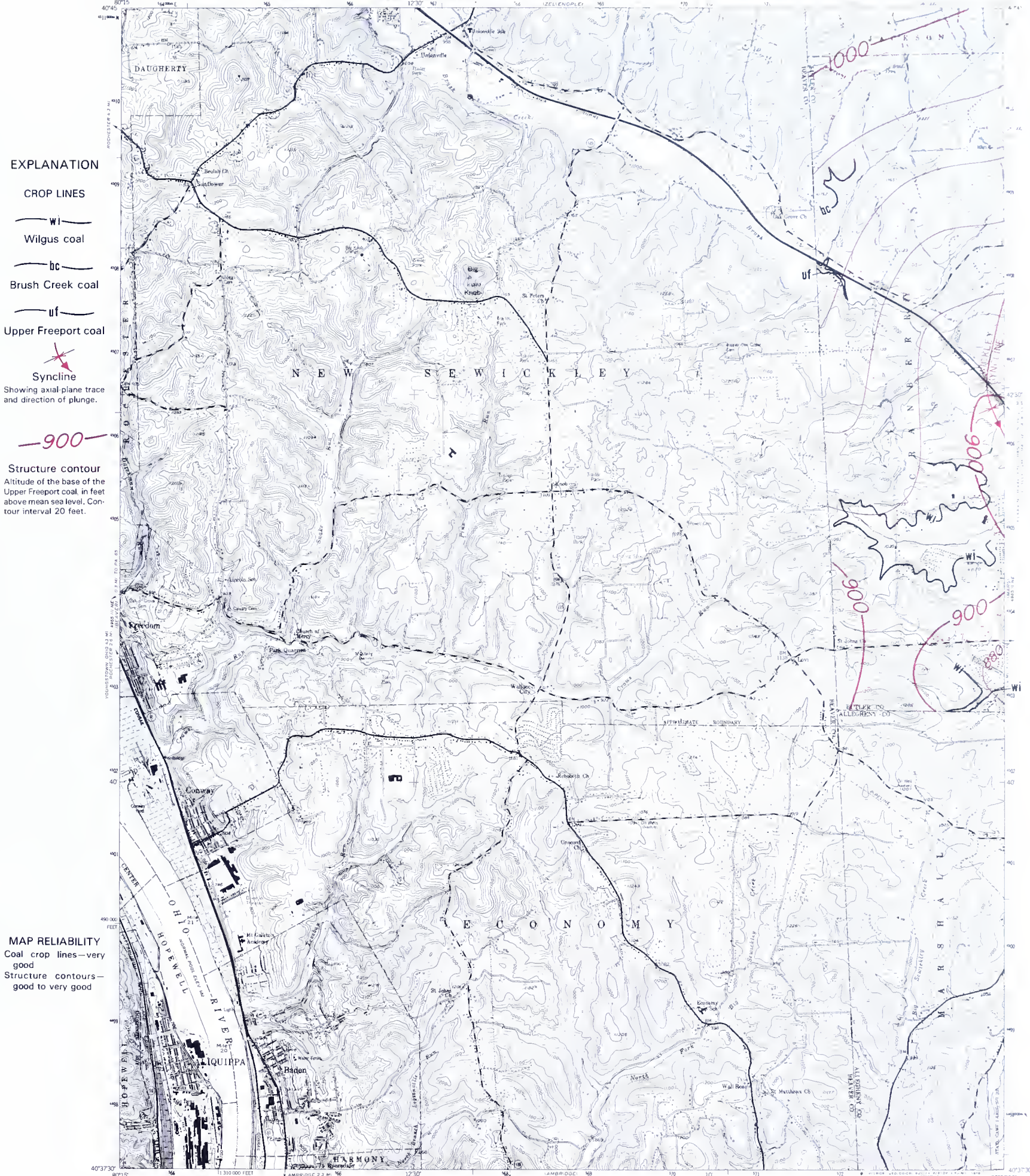
—uf—
Upper Freeport coal

Syncline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge.

—900—
Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the
Upper Freeport coal, in feet
above mean sea level. Con-
tour interval 20 feet.

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop lines—very
good
Structure contours—
good to very good

SOURCES
Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Munn,
M. J. (1911), *Sewickley folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey
Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 176, 16 p.
Structure contours modified by C. H. Dodge from Munn (1911).



**COAL CROP LINES AND
STRUCTURE CONTOURS**

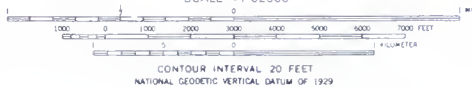
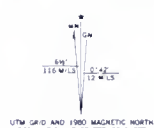
EXPLANATION

-  Crop line of the Brookville coal
-  Extent of known strip mining
-  Extent of known deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good to very good
Limits of known strip mining—approximate
Limits of known deep mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from Gwin Engineers, Inc. (1970), *Slippery Rock Creek mine drainage pollution abatement project*, Pennsylvania Department of Mines and Mineral Industries, Operation Scarlift Project SL 110, 168 p.; and unpublished mine maps.



BARKEYVILLE

**CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
BROOKVILLE COAL**

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Kittanning
coal

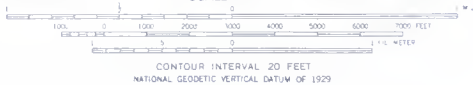
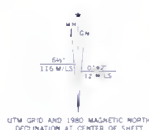


Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.




ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty
Medium-duty
Unimproved dirt
Interstate Route
State Route

BARKEYVILLE

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER KITTANNING COAL

EXPLANATION

 Crop line of the Middle Kittanning coal

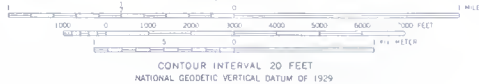
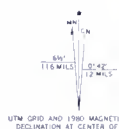
 Extent of known strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good to very good
Limits of known strip mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty ——— Light-duty ———
Medium-duty ——— Unimproved dirt ———
○ Interstate Route ○ State Route

BARKEYVILLE

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

-  mk
Middle Kittanning coal
-  lk
Lower Kittanning coal
-  sg
Scrubgrass coal
-  bk
Brookville coal

 1500

Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the
Middle Kittanning coal, in
feet above mean sea level.
Contour interval 20 feet.

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop lines—good
to very good
Structure contours—
very good

SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Structure contours extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Sherrill, R. E., and Matteson, L. S. (1939), *Geology of the oil and gas fields of the Hilliards quadrangle*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Progress Report 122, 25 p.

UTM GRID AND 1980 MAGNETIC NORTH
DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET


SCALE 1:62500
CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929

AD. CLASH. DATUM
MEASURED BY
UNIMPROVED C.M.
MEASURE ROUTE
SALT SPRING

BARKEYVILLE

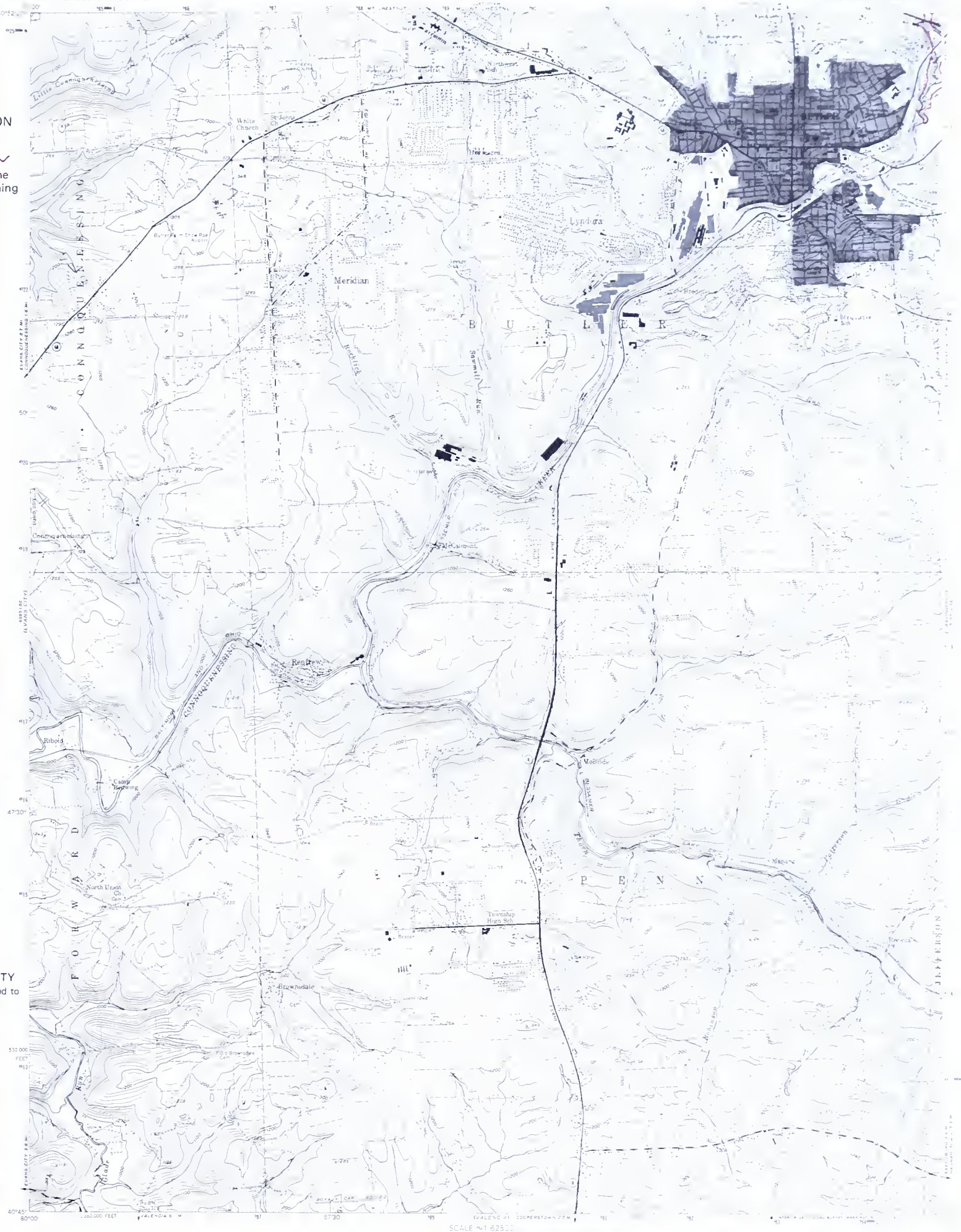
COAL CROP LINES AND
STRUCTURE CONTOURS

EXPLANATION

 Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning
coal

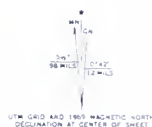
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good to
very good



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936), *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelenople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.



BUTLER

CROP LINE OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

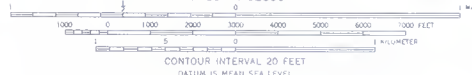
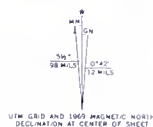
EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good to
very good

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor
reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936), *Geology and mineral
resources of the Butler and Zelenople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy duty ——— Light duty ———
Medium duty ——— Unimproved dirt ———
U.S. Route ——— State Route ———

BUTLER

CROP LINE OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal



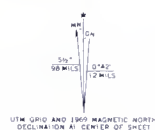
Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good to
very good
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor
reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral
resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of deep mining from Richardson (1936).



ROAD CLASSIFICATION

Heavy-duty Light-duty
Medium-duty Unimproved road

U. S. Route State Route

BUTLER

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL

EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

—du—

Duquesne coal

—ub—

Upper Bakerstown
coal

—lb—

Lower Bakerstown
coal

—wi—

Wilgus coal

—uf—

Upper Freeport coal

—lf—

Lower Freeport coal

—uk—

Upper Kittanning
coal

—mk—

Middle Kittanning
coal

—

Anticline

Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge.

—

Syncline

Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge

—1100—

Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the
Upper Freeport coal, in feet
above mean sea level. Con-
tour interval 20 feet

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop lines—good

to very good

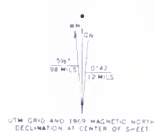
Structure contours—

good to very good

SOURCES


Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936), *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.

Structure contours compiled by C. H. Dodge from unpublished data; some reference to Richardson (1936) and to Lytle, W. S., and Heeren, L. A., compilers (1955), *Oil and gas field atlas of the Butler quadrangle, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Special Bulletin 7, unpaginated.

COAL CROP LINES AND
STRUCTURE CONTOURS

BUTLER

EXPLANATION

 Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning coal

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good to
very good



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor reference to Butts, Charles, and Leverett, Frank (1904), *Kittanning folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 115, 15 p.



CHICORA

CROP LINE OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal

Extent of known
strip mining

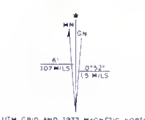
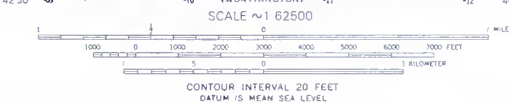
Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good to
very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester
and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor
reference to Butts, Charles, and Leverett, Frank (1904). *Kittanning
folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the
U.S., Folio 115, 15 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy duty ——— Light duty ———
Medium duty ——— Unimproved dirt ———
State Route ○

CHICORA

CROP LINE AND MINED OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal

Extent of known
strip mining

Extent of known
deep mining

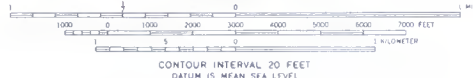
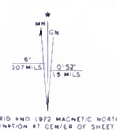
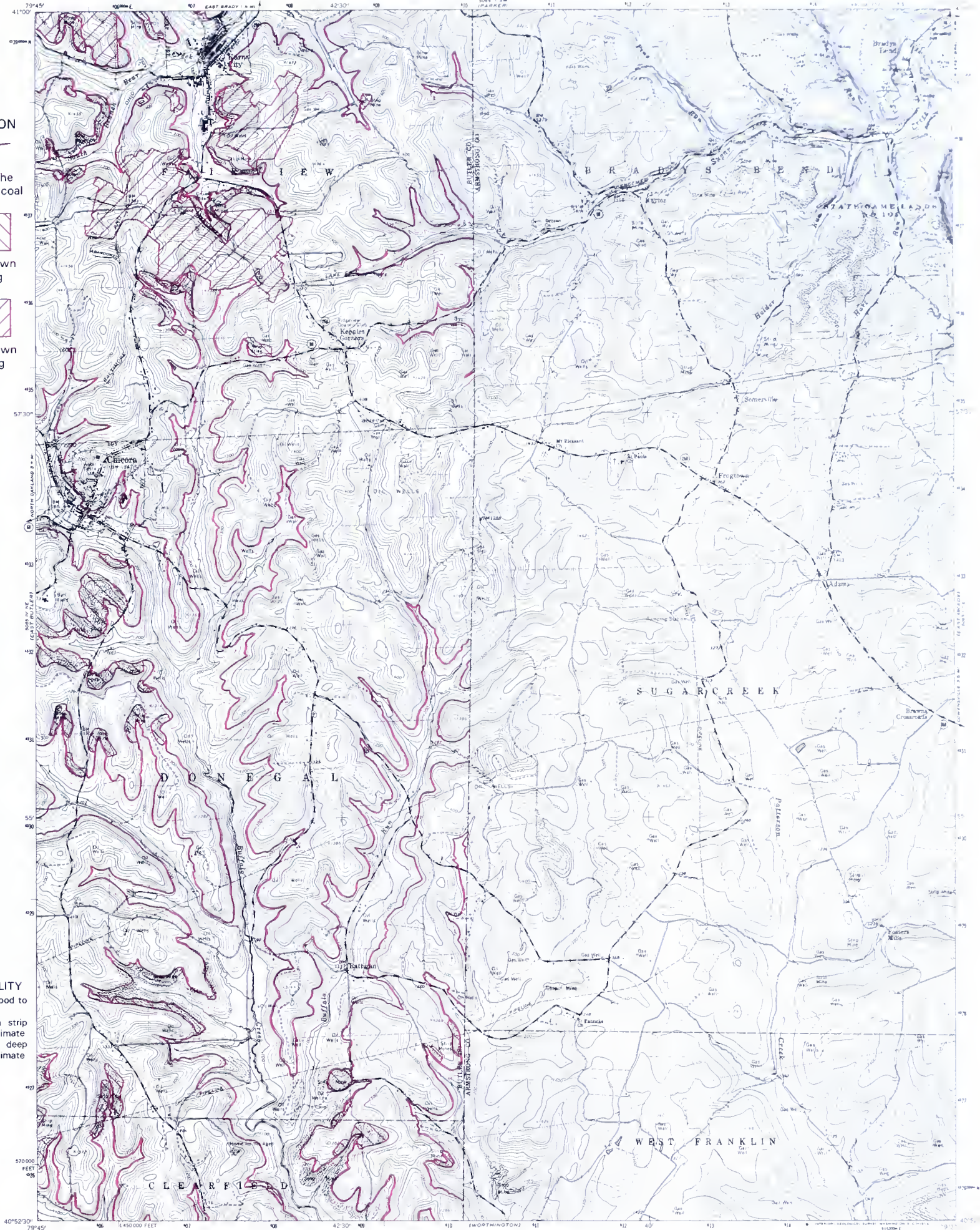
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good to
very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*.
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester
and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor
reference to Butts, Charles, and Leverett, Frank (1904), *Kittanning
folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of
the U.S., Folio 115, 15 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL



CHICORA

EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

- bc — Brush Creek coal
- uf — Upper Freeport coal
- lf — Lower Freeport coal
- mk — Middle Kittanning coal

- Anticline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge.

- Syncline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge.

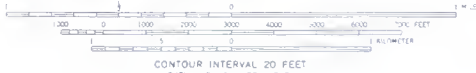
- 1200-
Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the
Upper Freeport coal, in feet
above mean sea level. Con-
tour interval 20 feet.

- MAP RELIABILITY
- Coal crop lines—good to
very good
 - Structure contours—
good to very good

SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor reference to Butts, Charles, and Leverett, Frank (1904), *Kittanning folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 115, 15 p.

Structure contours modified by C. H. Dodge from Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map; minor reference to Butts and Leverett (1904).



CHICORA

COAL CROP LINES AND
STRUCTURE CONTOURS

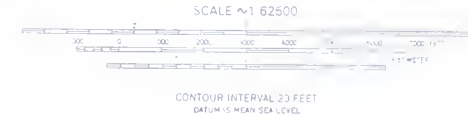
EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—very
good

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor
reference to Richardson, G. B. (1932), *Geology and coal, oil, and
gas resources of the New Kensington quadrangle, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 829, 102 p.



CROP LINE OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL

CURTISVILLE

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal



Extent of known
strip mining



Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—very
good

Limits of known strip
mining—approximate

Limits of known deep
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor reference to Richardson, G. B. (1932), *Geology and coal, oil, and gas resources of the New Kensington quadrangle, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 829, 102 p.

Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.

Limits of deep mining from John T. Boyd Company (1968), *Revised reserve alternatives—Case 1 and case 2, Hannahstown coal field, Butler County, Pennsylvania—For Bessemer and Lake Erie Railroad Company*, unpublished report, unpaginated; and unpublished mine maps.

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL

CURTISVILLE

EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

Upper Freeport coal

Lower Freeport coal

Anticline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge.

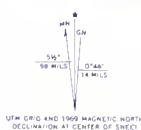
Syncline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge.

Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the
Upper Freeport coal, in feet
above mean sea level. Con-
tour interval 20 feet.

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop lines—very
good
Structure contours—
very good

SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor reference to Richardson, G. B. (1932), *Geology and coal, oil, and gas resources of the New Kensington quadrangle, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 829, 102 p.
Structure contours modified by C. H. Dodge from Zachar, F. R. (1963), *Upper Freeport coal seam—Connected reserves adjoining Bessemer and Lake Erie Railroad, southern Butler County, Pennsylvania*, unpublished report, 7 p.; some reference to Richardson (1932).



COAL CROP LINES AND STRUCTURE CONTOURS

CURTISVILLE

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning coal

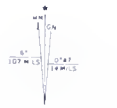


Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate

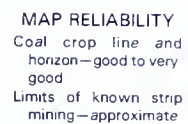
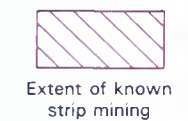
SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D. and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor
reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral
resources of the Butler and Zelenople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin B73, 93 p.
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.



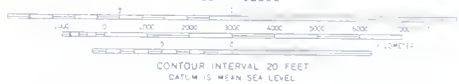
CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

EAST BUTLER



Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*. U. S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*. U. S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.

Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION

_____ HIGHWAY _____

_____ STATE ROUTE _____

_____ COUNTY ROAD _____

_____ LOCAL ROAD _____

_____ OTHER _____

EAST BUTLER

CROP LINE, HORIZON, AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE LOWER FREEPORT COAL

EXPLANATION

 Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal

 Horizon of the
Upper Freeport coal

 Extent of known
strip mining

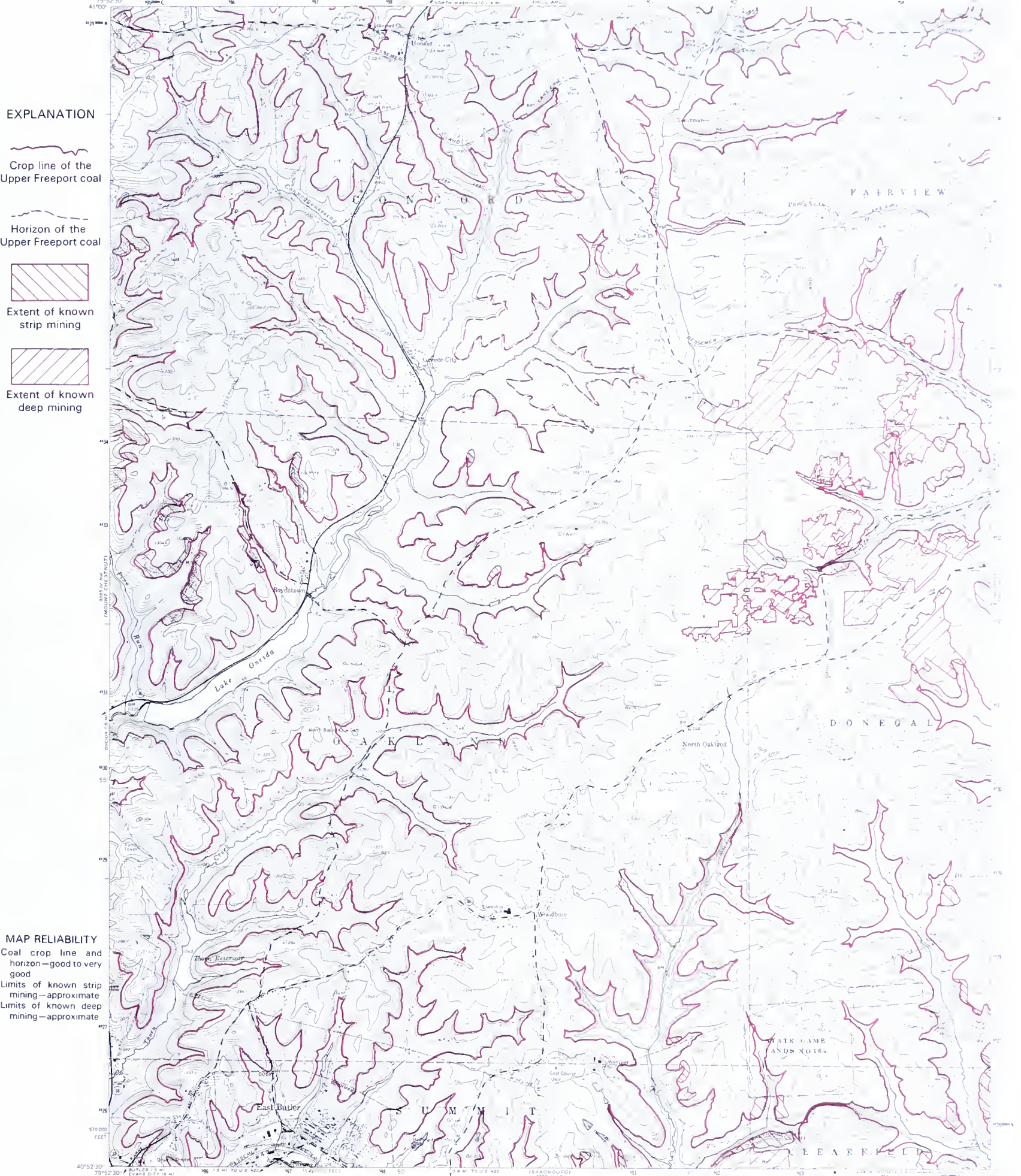
 Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line and
horizon—good to very
good

Limits of known strip
mining—approximate

Limits of known deep
mining—approximate



SOURCES







Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor
reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936), *Geology and mineral
resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.


CROP LINE, HORIZON, AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL

EAST BUTLER

EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

-  bc
Brush Creek coal
-  mh
Mahoning coal
-  uf
Upper Freeport coal
-  lf
Lower Freeport coal
-  uk
Upper Kittanning coal
-  mk
Middle Kittanning coal

-  Anticline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge.

-  Syncline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge

-  Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the
Upper Freeport coal, in feet
above mean sea level. Con-
tour interval 20 feet.

- MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop lines—good
to very good
Structure contours—
good to very good

SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43, minor reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936), *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Structure contours compiled by C. H. Dodge from unpublished mine maps and unpublished data; some reference to Richardson (1936) and to Lytle, W. S., and Heeren, L. A., compilers (1955), *Oil and gas field atlas of the Butler quadrangle, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Special Bulletin 7, unpaginated.

COAL CROP LINES AND
STRUCTURE CONTOURS

EAST BUTLER



EXPLANATION

-  Crop line of the Brookville coal
-  Extent of known strip mining
-  Extent of known deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

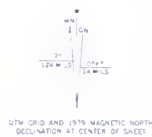
- Coal crop line—good to very good
- Limits of known strip mining—approximate
- Limits of known deep mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.

Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.

Limits of deep mining from Gwin Engineers, Inc. (1970). *Slippery Rock Creek mine drainage pollution abatement project*, Pennsylvania Department of Mines and Mineral Industries, Operation Scarlift Project SL 110, 168 p.; and unpublished mine maps.



SCALE 1:625 000
CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Major road
Medium road
Minor road
State Route
County Road

EAU CLAIRE

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
BROOKVILLE COAL



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Kittanning coal

Extent of known
strip mining

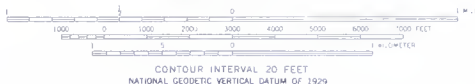
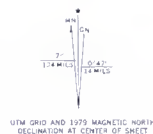
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good to
very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.



EAU CLAIRE

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER KITTANNING COAL



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning coal



Extent of known
strip mining



Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good to
very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from Gwin Engineers (1970). *Slippery Rock
Creek mine drainage pollution abatement project*, Pennsylvania
Department of Mines and Mineral Industries, Operation Scarlift
Project SL 110, 168 p.

UTM GRID AND 1973 MAGNETIC NORTH
DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET



CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Main-dy 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
Med. mdly 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
Interstate Route 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100
State Route 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100

EAU CLAIRE

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal



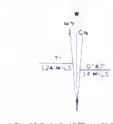
Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good to
very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.



SCALE 1:62,500
CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Main Road Improved Road
Medium Road
Interstate Route State Route

EAU CLAIRE

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL



EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

Lower Freeport coal

Middle Kittanning coal

Lower Kittanning coal

Scrubgrass coal

Brookville coal

Anticline

Showing axial-plane trace and direction of plunge

Structure contour

Altitude of the base of the Middle Kittanning coal, in feet above mean sea level.

Contour interval 20 feet

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop lines—good to very good

Structure contours—good to very good



SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Structure contours extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Sherrill, R. E., and Matteson, L. S. (1939). *Geology of the oil and gas fields of the Hilliards quadrangle*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Progress Report 122, 25 p.





SCALE ~1:62,500
CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty Light-duty
Medium-duty Unimproved dirt
Interstate Route State Route

EAU CLAIRE

COAL CROP LINES AND
STRUCTURE CONTOURS

EXPLANATION

-  Crop line of the Brookville coal
-  Extent of known strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

- Coal crop line—good to very good
- Limits of known strip mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor reference to Shaw, E. W., Lines, E. F., and Munn, M. J. (1911), *Foxburg-Clarion folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 178, 18 p.

Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
BROOKVILLE COAL

EMLENTON

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Kittanning
coal

Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good to
very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor reference to Shaw, E. W., Lines, E. F., and Munn, M. J. (1911). *Foxburg-Clarion folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 178, 18 p. Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER KITTANNING COAL

EMLENTON

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning
coal



Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor reference to Shaw, E. W., Lines, E. F., and Munn, M. J. (1911), *Foxburg-Clarion folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 178, 18 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

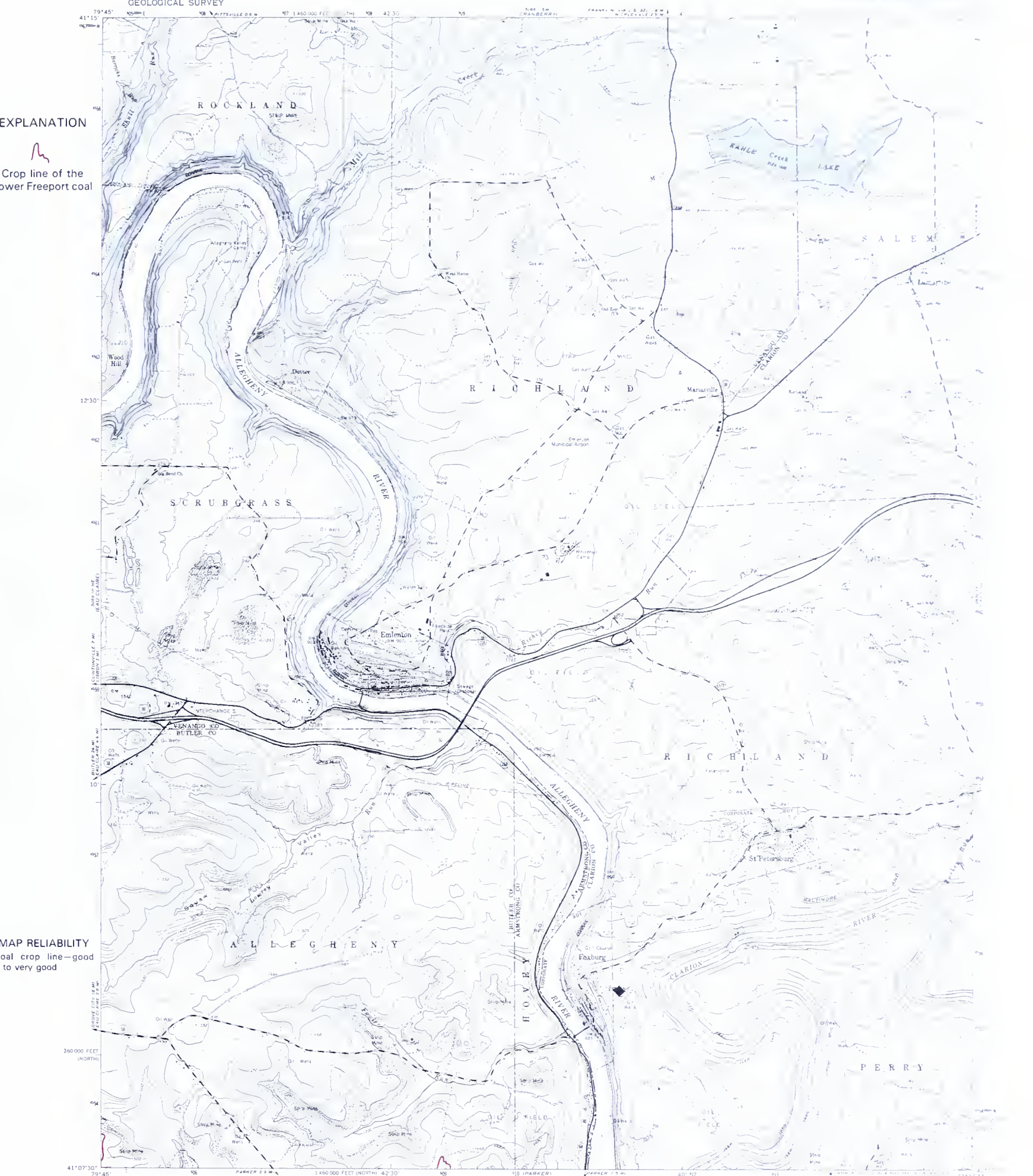
EMLENTON

EXPLANATION

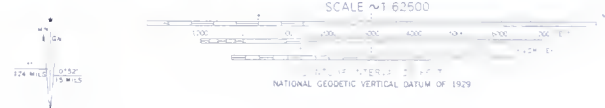
 Crop line of the Lower Freeport coal

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good to very good



SOURCES
Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor reference to Shaw, E. W., Lines, E. F., and Munn, M. J. (1911), *Foxburg-Clarion folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 178, 18 p.



**CROP LINE OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL**

EMLENTON

EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

Lower Freeport coal

Middle Kittanning coal

Lower Kittanning coal

Scrubgrass coal

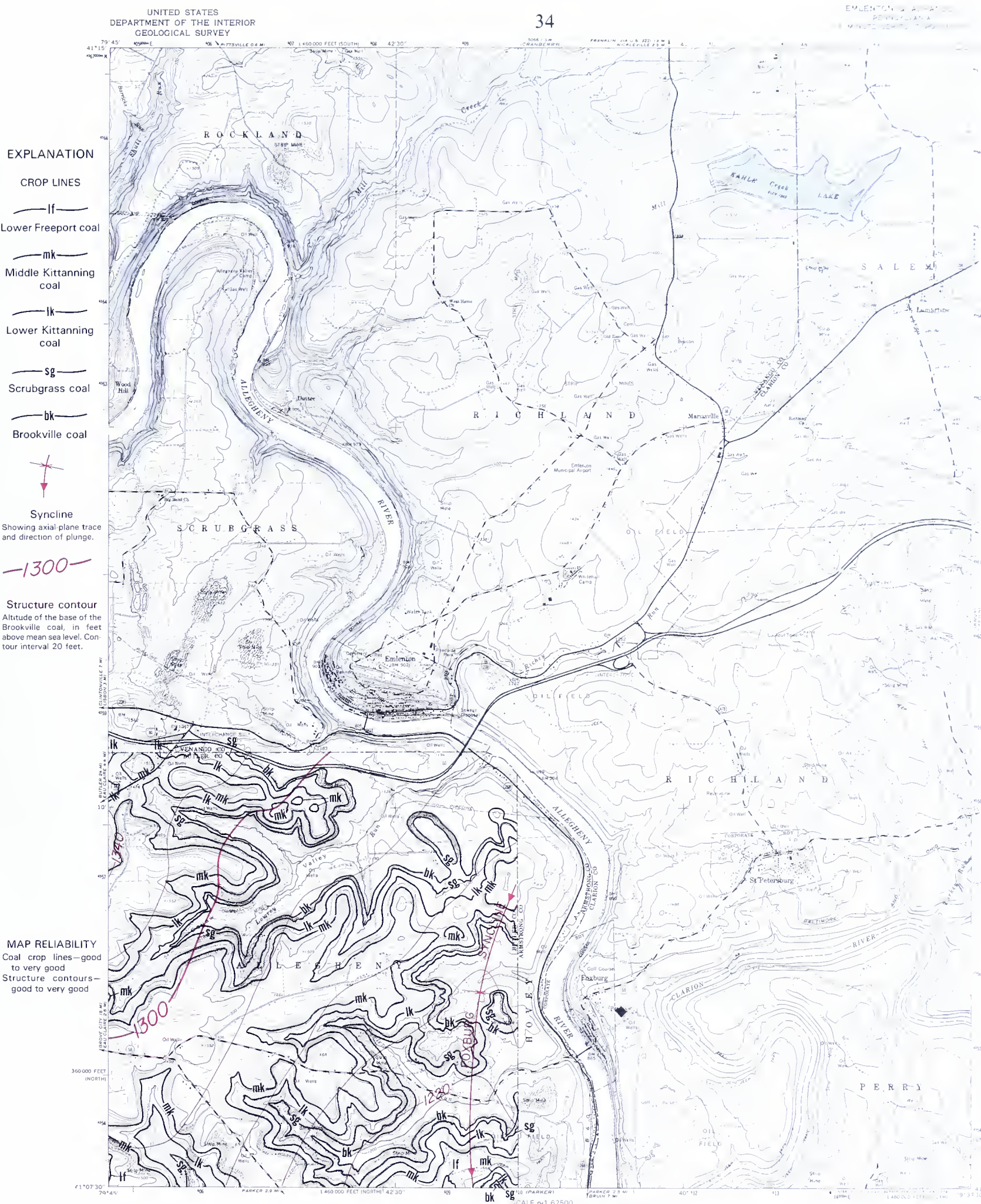
Brookville coal

Syncline

Showing axial-plane trace and direction of plunge.

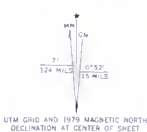
Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the Brookville coal, in feet above mean sea level. Contour interval 20 feet.

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop lines—good to very good
Structure contours—good to very good



SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor reference to Shaw, E. W., Lines, E. F., and Munn, M. J. (1911), *Foxburg Clarion folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 178, 18 p.
Structure contours modified by C. H. Dodge from Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map; minor reference to Shaw and others (1911).



QUAD CROPS LOCATION
Map scale
Intersecting

EMLENTON

COAL CROP LINES AND STRUCTURE CONTOURS

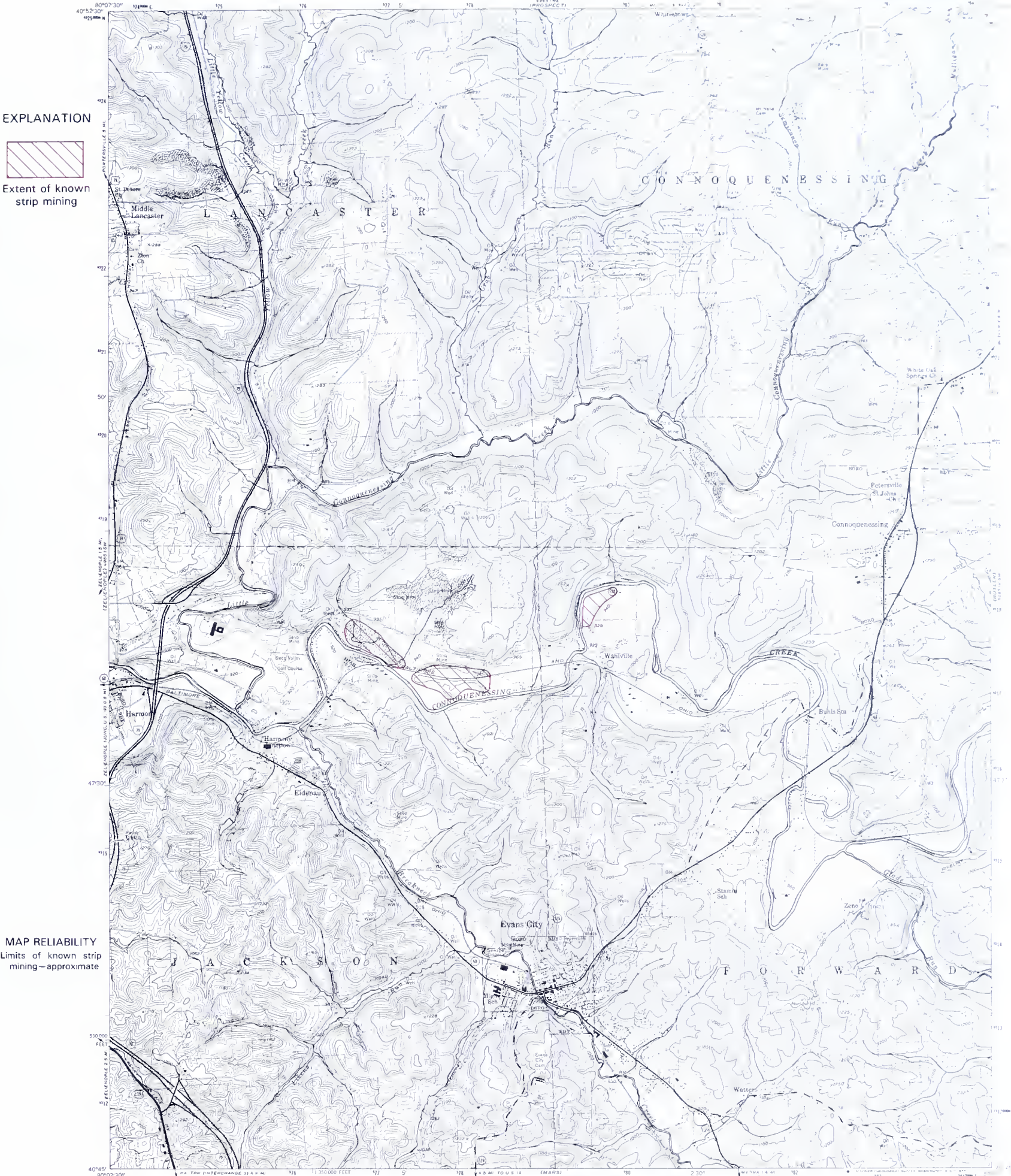
EXPLANATION



Extent of known
strip mining

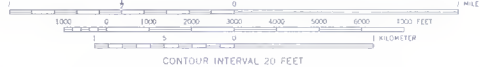
MAP RELIABILITY
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate

SOURCE
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.



SOURCE

Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION	
Heavy duty	Light duty
Medium duty	Unimproved dirt
U.S. Route	State Route
	Interstate Route


EVANS CITY

MINED OUT AREAS OF THE
STRASBURG COAL

EXPLANATION

 Crop line of the Middle Kittanning coal

 Extent of known strip mining

 Extent of known deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

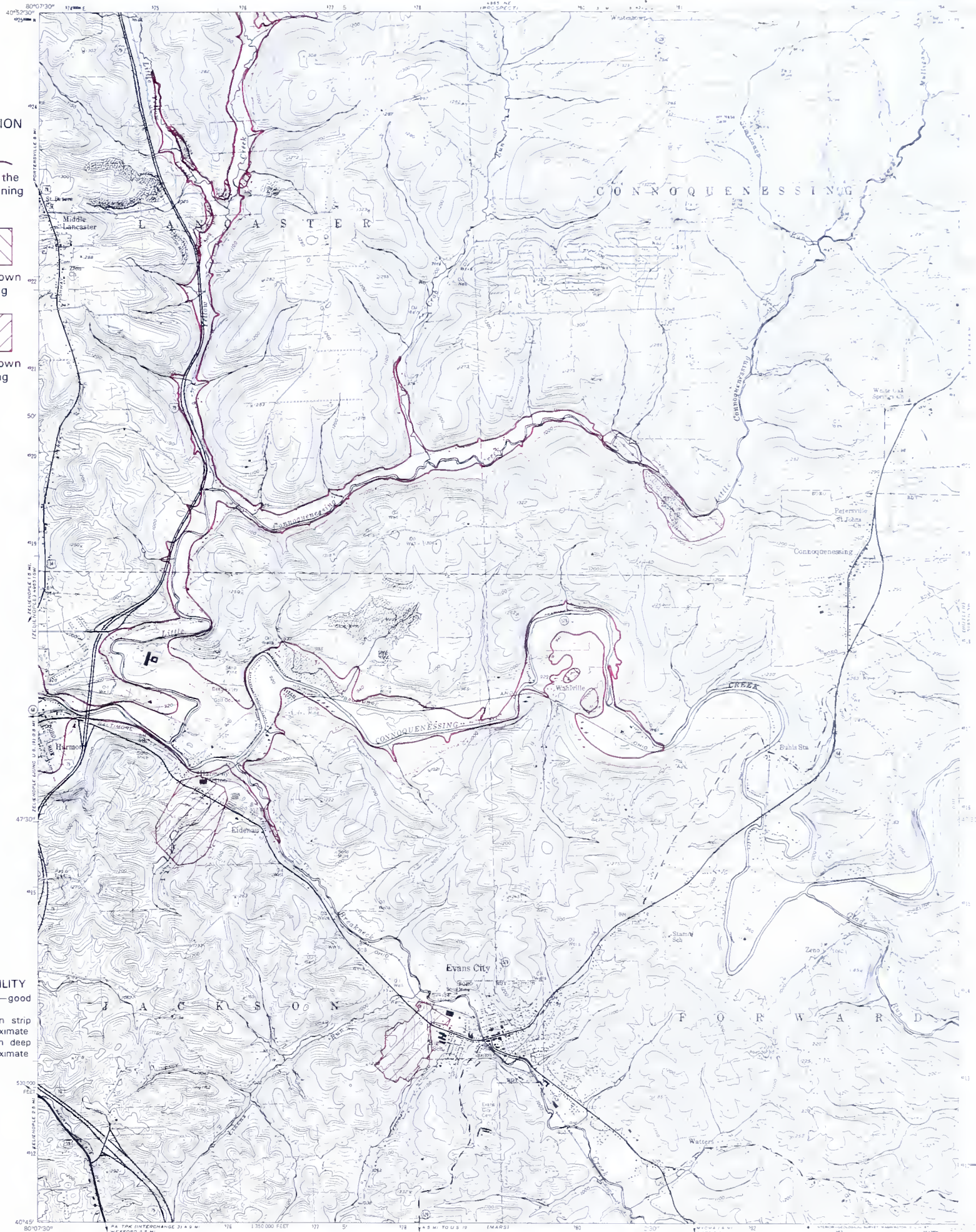
Coal crop line—good to very good
Limits of known strip mining—approximate
Limits of known deep mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936), *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelenople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

EVANS CITY



EXPLANATION

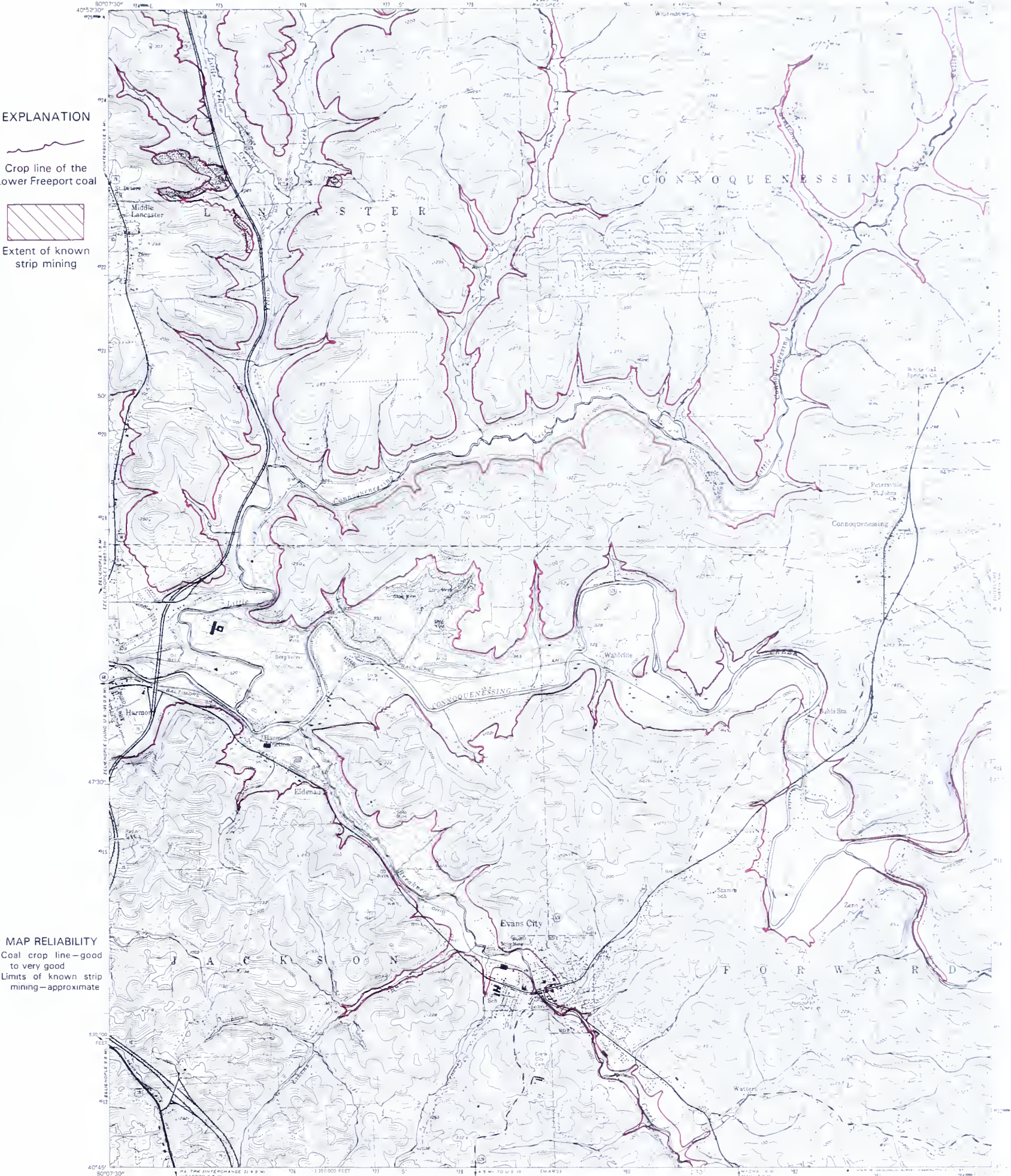
Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal

Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936), *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty
Medium-duty
Light-duty
U.S. Route
State Route
County Route

EVANS CITY

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal

Horizon of the
Upper Freeport coal

Extent of known
strip mining

Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line and
horizon—good to very
good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.

CROP LINE, HORIZON, AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE UPPER FREEPORT COAL


EVANS CITY

EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

- lb —
Lower Bakerstown coal
- wl —
Wilgus coal
- bc —
Brush Creek coal
- mh —
Mahoning coal
- uf —
Upper Freeport coal
- lf —
Lower Freeport coal
- uk —
Upper Kittanning coal
- mk —
Middle Kittanning coal

- 
Syncline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge.

- 
Structure contour
Showing altitude of the
base of the Upper Freeport
coal, in feet above mean
sea level. Contour interval
20 feet.

- MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop lines—good
to very good
Structure contours—
good to very good

SOURCES

Crop lines extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Structure contours compiled by C. H. Dodge from unpublished data; some reference to Richardson (1936).

COAL CROP LINES AND STRUCTURE CONTOURS

EVANS CITY



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning
coal

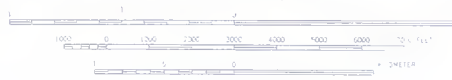
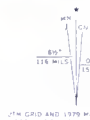
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor reference to Hughes, H. H. (1933), *Freeport quadrangle—Geology and mineral resources*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Atlas 36, 272 p.



CROP LINE OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

FREEPORT



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal

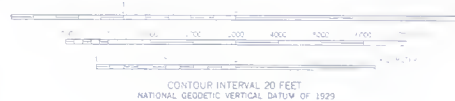
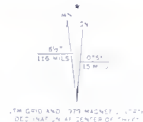
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor reference to Hughes, H. H. (1933). *Freeport quadrangle—Geology and mineral resources*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Atlas 36, 272 p.



FREEPORT

CROP LINE OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal



Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43, minor reference to Hughes, H. H. (1933), *Freeport quadrangle—Geology and mineral resources*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Atlas 36, 272 p.
Limits of deep mining from John T. Boyd Company (1968), *Revised reserve alternatives—Case 1 and case 2, Hannahstown coal field, Butler County, Pennsylvania—For Bessemer and Lake Erie Railroad Company*, unpublished report, unpaginated; and unpublished mine maps.

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL

FREEPORT



EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

- Duquesne coal
- Upper Bakerstown coal
- Upper Freeport coal
- Lower Freeport coal
- Middle Kittanning coal

- Anticline
Showing axial-plane trace and direction of plunge.

- Syncline
Showing axial-plane trace and direction of plunge.

- Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the Upper Freeport coal, in feet above mean sea level. Contour interval 20 feet.

- MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop lines—good to very good
Structure contours—good to very good

SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor reference to Hughes, H. H. (1933), *Freeport quadrangle—Geology and mineral resources*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Atlas 36, 272 p.
Structure contours compiled by C. H. Dodge from unpublished mine maps and unpublished data; some reference to Hughes (1933).

COAL CROP LINES AND STRUCTURE CONTOURS

FREEPORT

EXPLANATION

 Crop line of the Brookville coal

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good to very good

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963), *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.

UTM GRID AND 1983 MAGNETIC NORTH
DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET

SCALE ~1:62,500
CONTOUR INTERVAL 10 FEET
NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929

GROVE CITY

CROP LINE OF THE
BROOKVILLE COAL



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Kittanning
coal

Extent of known
strip mining



MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963), *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.



CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREA OF THE
LOWER KITTANNING COAL

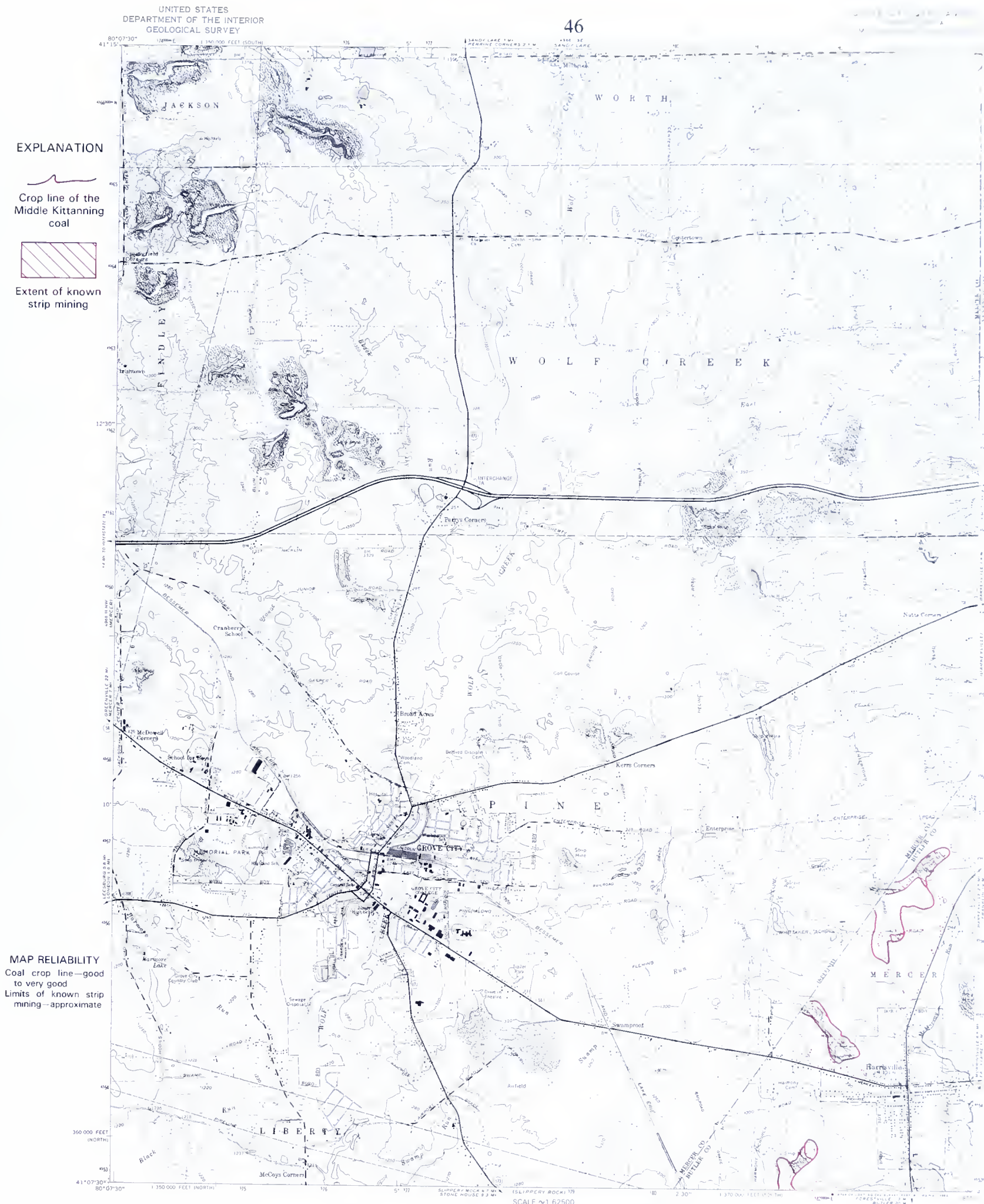
GROVE CITY

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning
coal

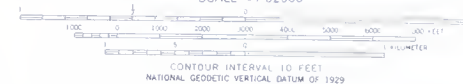
Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963), *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.


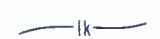



CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

GROVE CITY

EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

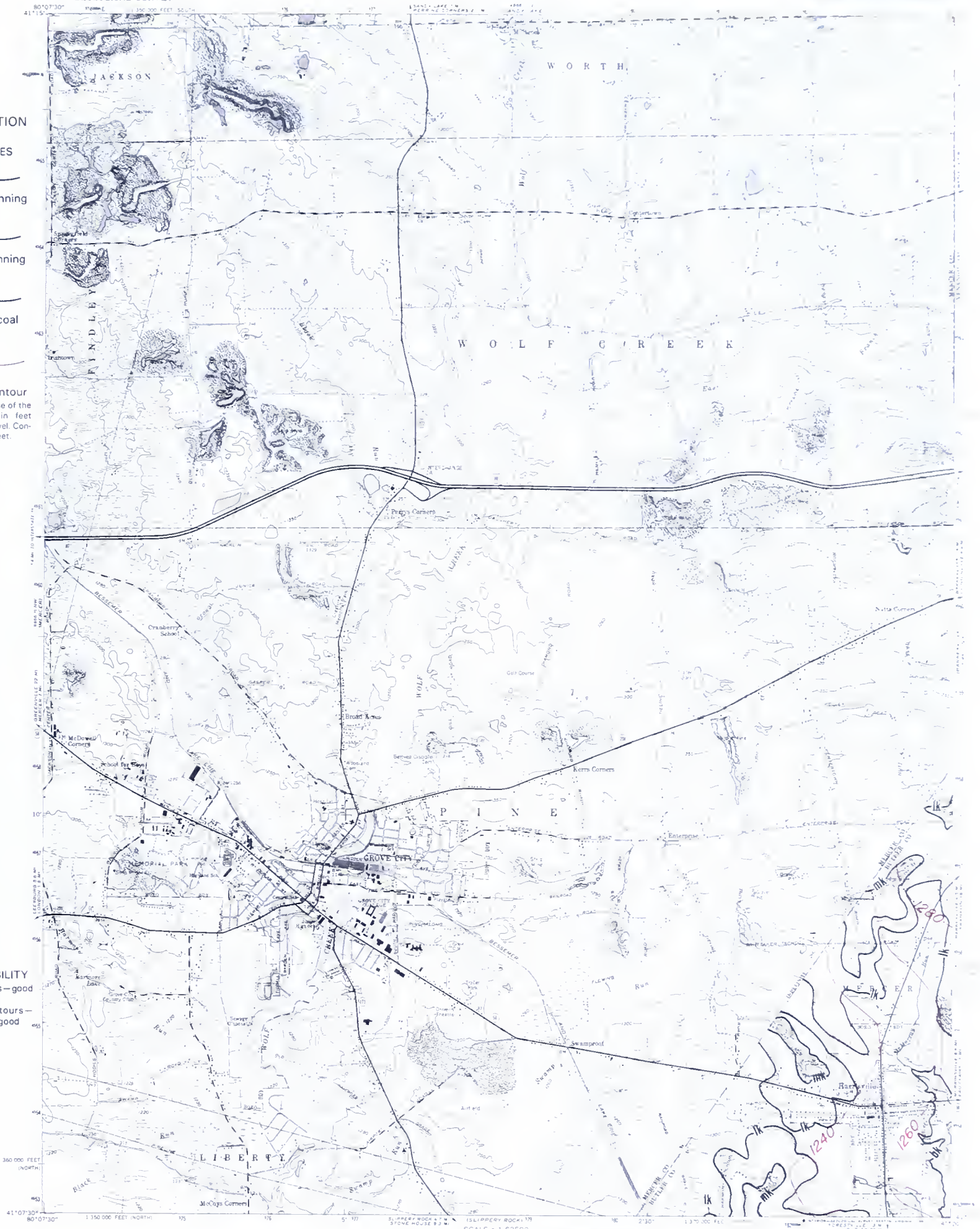
-  Middle Kittanning coal
-  Lower Kittanning coal
-  Brookville coal

Structure contour

Altitude of the base of the Brookville coal, in feet above mean sea level. Contour interval 20 feet.

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop lines—good to very good
Structure contours—good to very good



SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963). *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Structure contours extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth (1963).

COAL CROP LINES AND
STRUCTURE CONTOURS

GROVE CITY

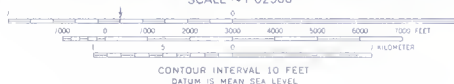
EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Brookville coal

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good
to very good

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963), *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.



HARLANSBURG

CROP LINE OF THE
BROOKVILLE COAL

EXPLANATION

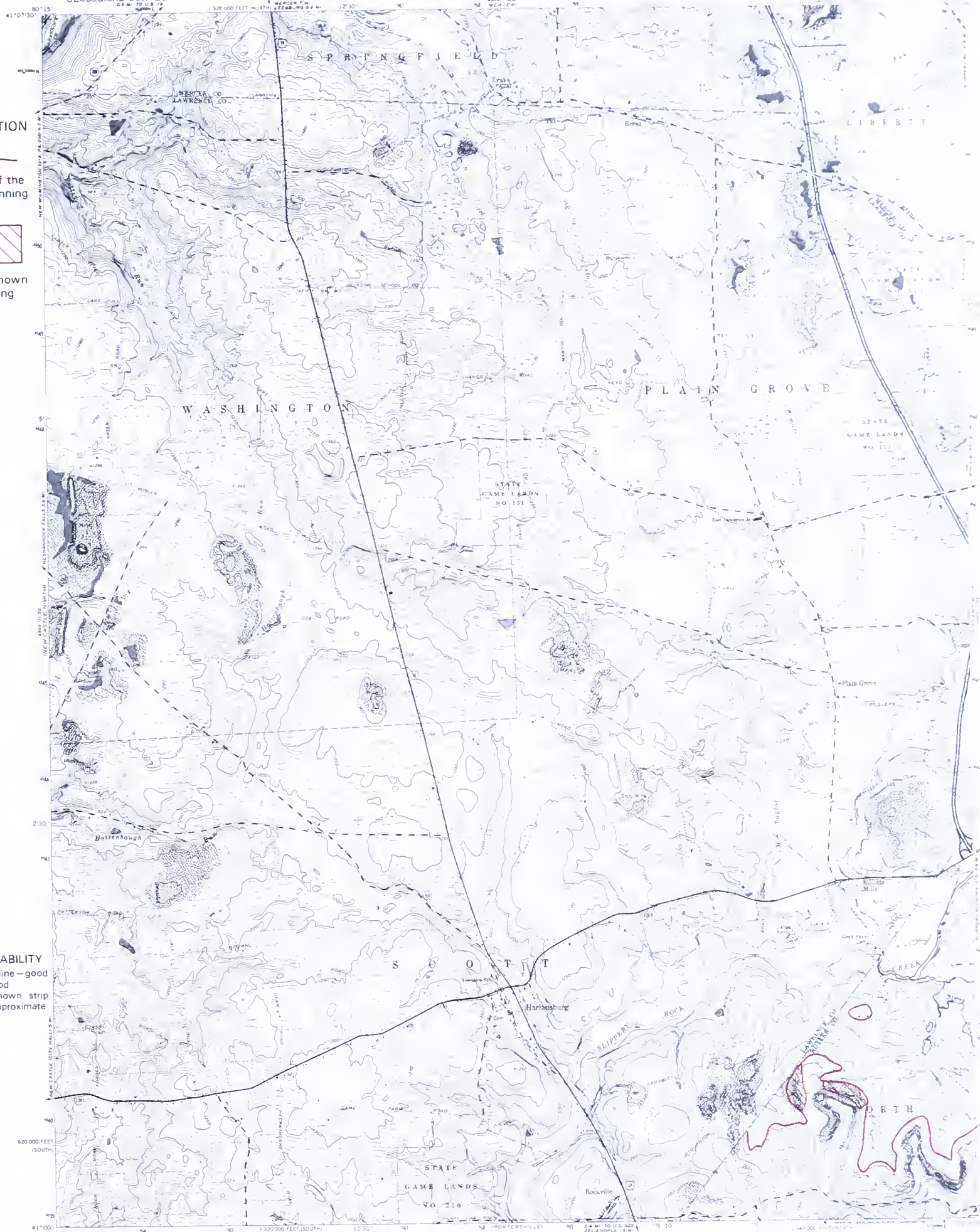
Crop line of the
Lower Kittanning
coal



Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963). *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*. Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*. U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER KITTANNING COAL

HARLAN, PENNSYLVANIA

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning
coal

Extent of known
strip mining

Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963), *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking. Limits of deep mining from Gwin Engineers, Inc. (1970), *Slippery Rock Creek mine drainage pollution abatement project*, Pennsylvania Department of Mines and Mineral Industries, Operation Scarlift Project SL 110, 168 p.

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

HARLANSBURG

EXPLANATION

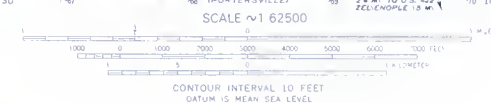
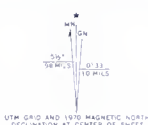
- Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal
- Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

- Coal crop line—good
to very good
- Limits of known strip
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963). *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*. Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*. U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.



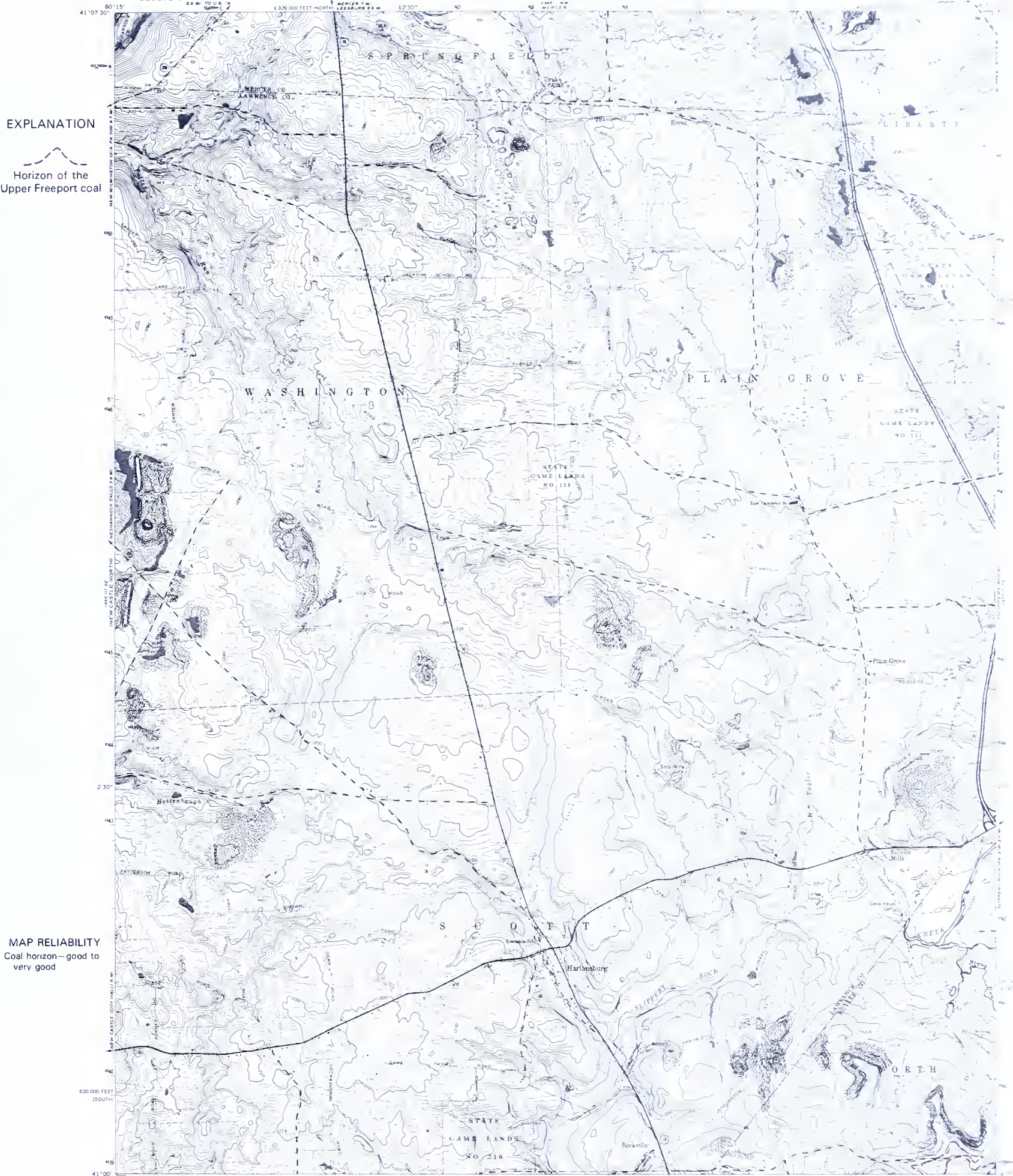
HARLANSBURG

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREA OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL

EXPLANATION

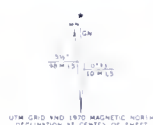
Horizon of the
Upper Freeport coal

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal horizon—good to
very good



SOURCES

Coal horizon based on interval projection from Poth, C. W. (1963), *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.



HORIZON OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL

HARLANSBURG

EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

lf
Lower Freeport coal

uk
Upper Kittanning coal

mk
Middle Kittanning coal

lk
Lower Kittanning coal

bk
Brookville coal

Anticline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge.

Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the
Brookville coal, in feet
above mean sea level. Con-
tour interval 20 feet.

1140

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop lines—good
to very good
Structure contours—
good to very good



SOURCES




Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963), *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Structure contours extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth (1963).

UTM GRID AND 1970 MAGNETIC NORTH
DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET

COAL CROP LINES AND
STRUCTURE CONTOURS

HARLANSBURG

EXPLANATION

-  Crop line of the Brookville coal
-  Extent of known strip mining
-  Extent of known deep mining

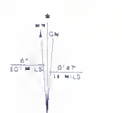
MAP RELIABILITY

- Coal crop line—good to very good
- Limits of known strip mining—approximate
- Limits of known deep mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from Gwin Engineers, Inc. (1970). *Slippery Rock Creek mine drainage pollution abatement project*, Pennsylvania Department of Mines and Mineral Industries, Operation Scarlift Project SL 110, 168 p.; and unpublished mine maps.



SCALE 1:62,500
CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
DATUM IS MEAN SEA LEVEL

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy duty ————
Medium duty ————
Light duty ————
Unimproved dirt ————
State Route ————

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
BROOKVILLE COAL

HILLIARDS

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Kittanning
coal

Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning coal



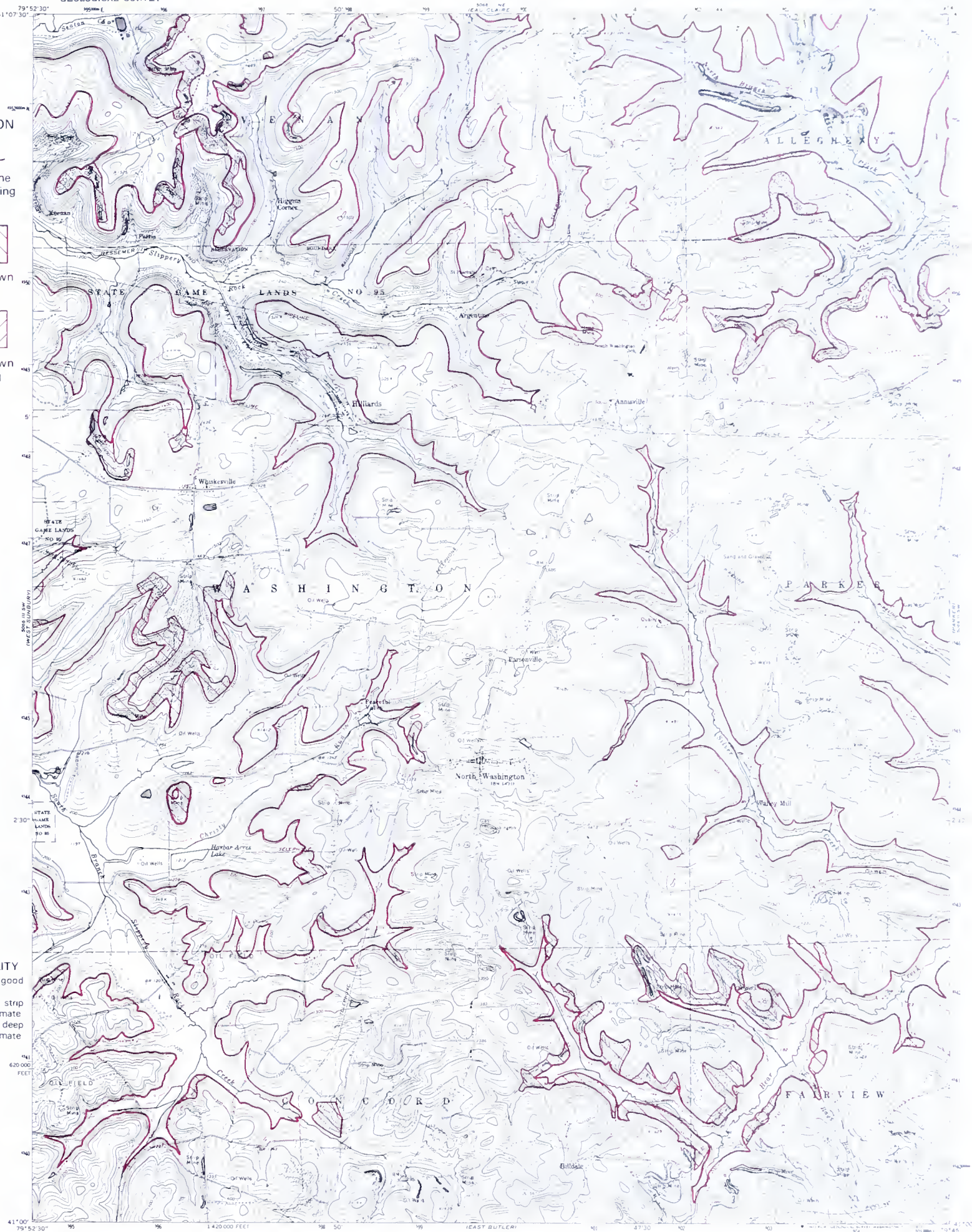
Extent of known
strip mining



Extent of known
deep mining

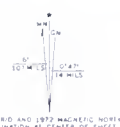
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate



SOURCES

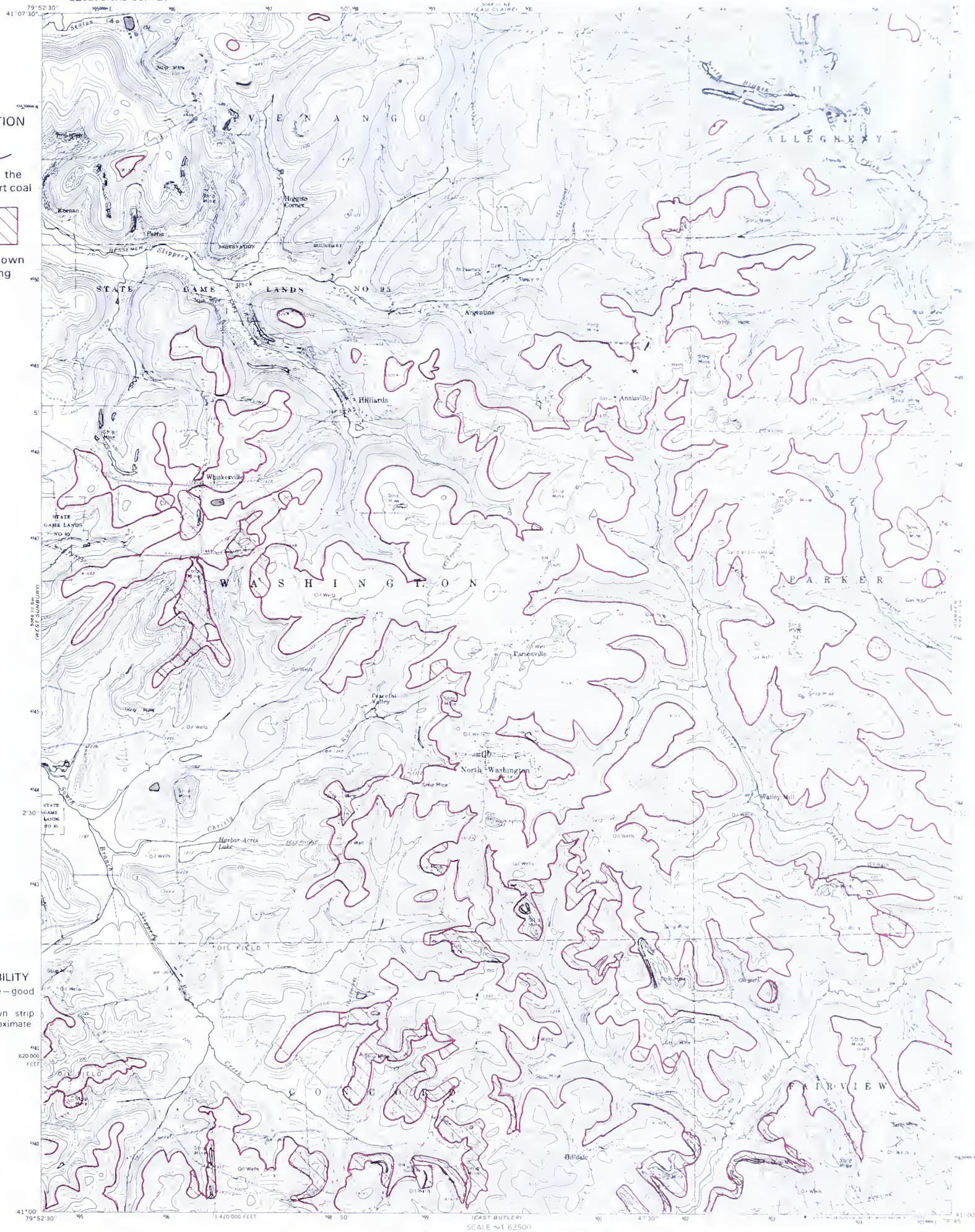
Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy duty
Light duty
Medium duty
Unimproved
State Route

HILLIARDS

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL



CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE LOWER FREEPORT COAL

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal



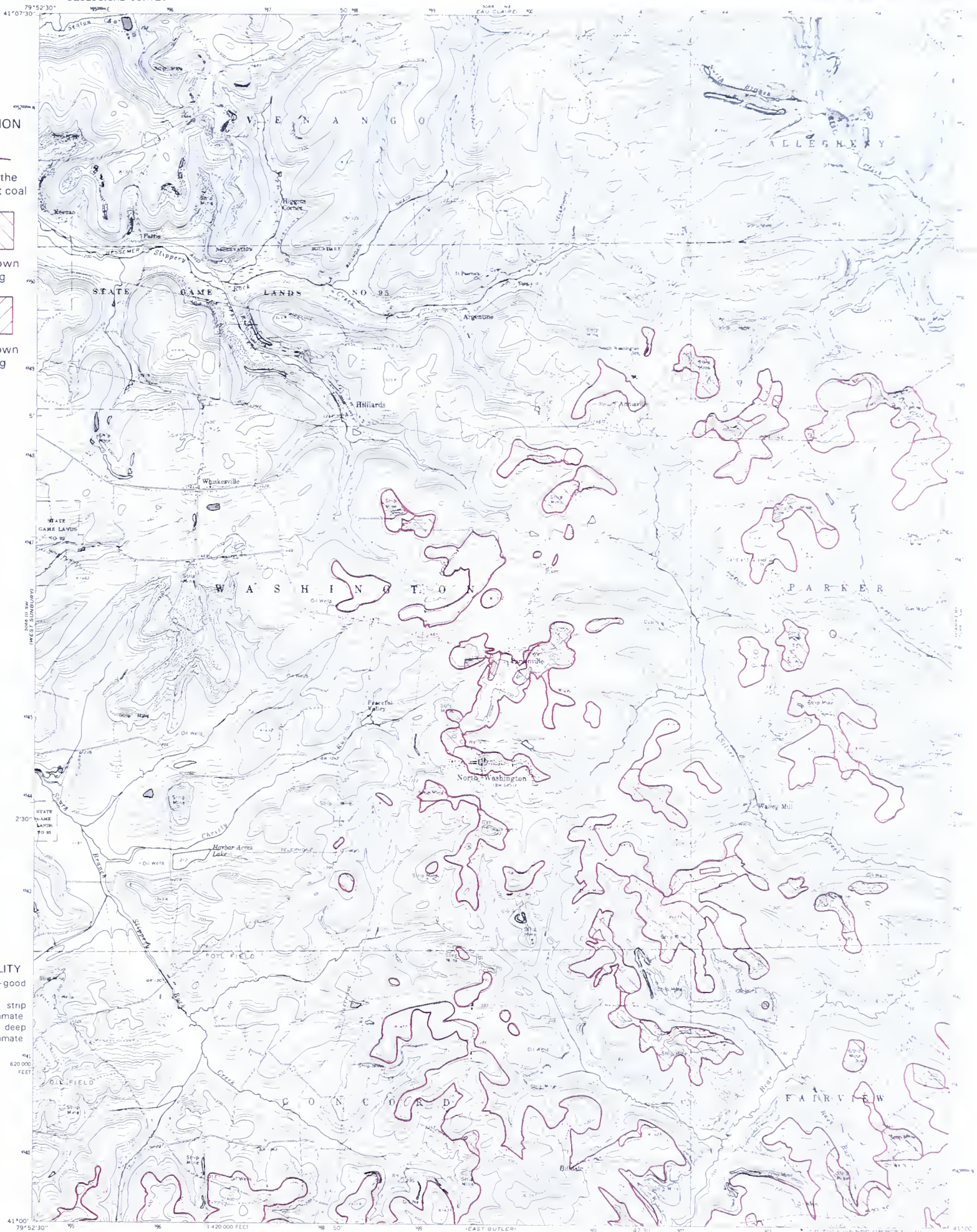
Extent of known
strip mining



Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*.
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.



SCALE 1:62,500
CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
DATUM: MEAN SEA LEVEL

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Major
Minor
Local

HILLIARDS

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL





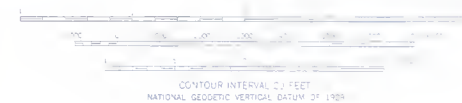
EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good
to very good

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Munn,
M. J. (1911), *Sewickley folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey
Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 176, 16 p.



CROP LINE OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL

MARS



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal

Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Munn,
M. J. (1911), *Sevickley folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey
Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 176, 16 p.
Limits of deep mining from Munn (1911).



CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREA OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL

MARS



EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

we

Wellersburg coal

du

Duquesne coal

hm

Harlem coal

ub

Upper Bakerstown coal

wi

Wilgus coal

bc

Brush Creek coal

mh

Mahoning coal

uf

Upper Freeport coal

lf

Lower Freeport coal

Anticline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge

Syncline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge

Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the
Upper Freeport coal, in feet
above mean sea level. Con-
tour interval 20 feet.

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop lines—good
to very good
Structure contours—
good to very good

SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Munn,
M. J. (1911), *Sewickley folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey
Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 176, 16 p.
Structure contours modified by C. H. Dodge from Munn (1911).

SCALE ~1:62,500

CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
NATIONAL GEODESIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929

UTM GRID AND 1975 MAGNETIC NORTH
DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET

COAL CROP LINES AND STRUCTURE CONTOURS

MARS

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning coal



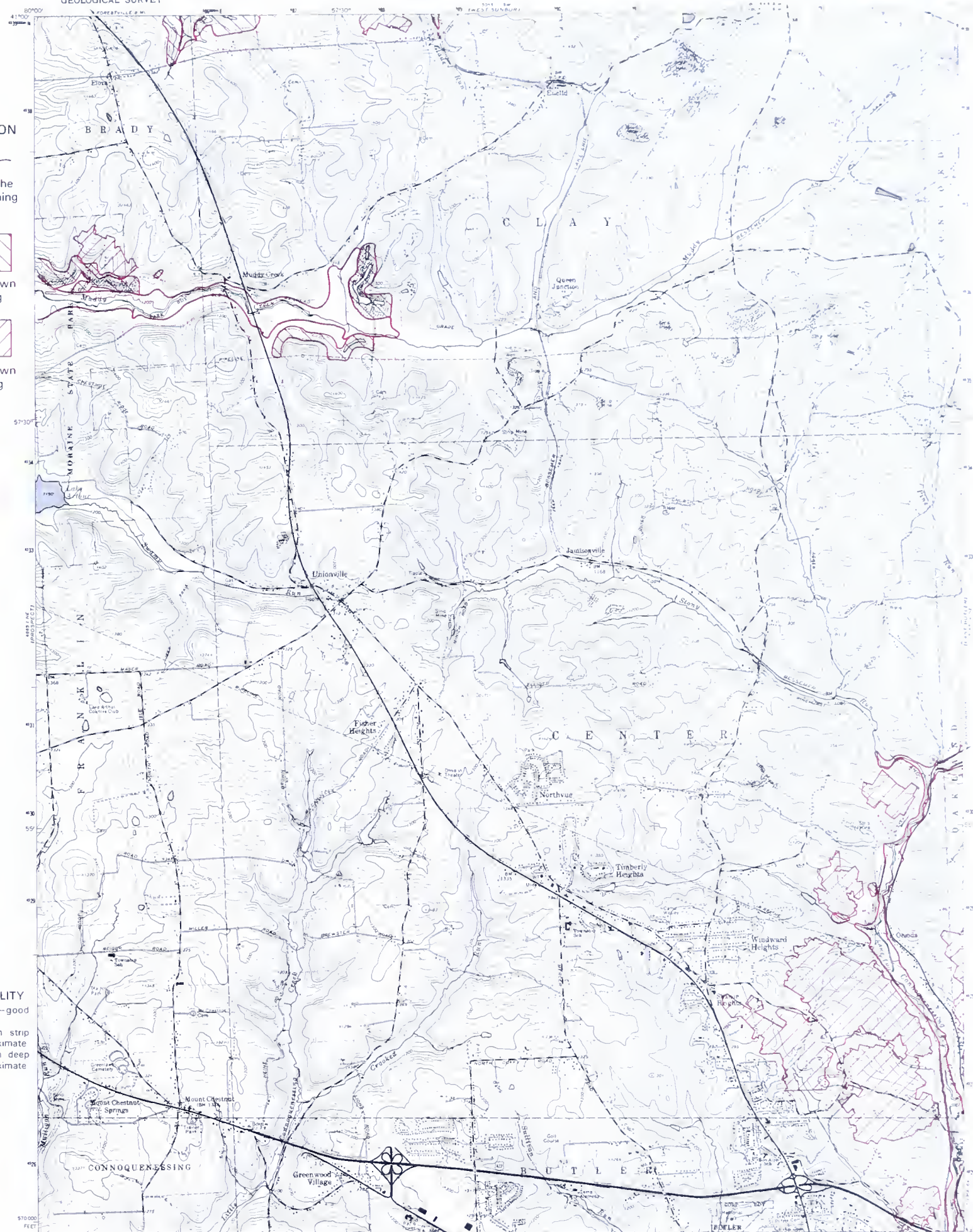
Extent of known
strip mining



Extent of known
deep mining

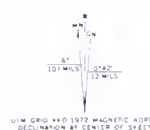
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor
reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral
resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Main duty
Med. duty
S. Route
State Route

**MOUNT
CHESTNUT**

**CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL**



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal



Extent of known
strip mining



Extent of known
deep mining

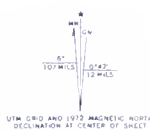
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936), *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelenople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy duty Light duty
Medium duty Improved dirt
U.S. Route State Route

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL

MOUNT
CHESTNUT

EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

- bc — Brush Creek coal
- mh — Mahoning coal
- uf — Upper Freeport coal
- lf — Lower Freeport coal
- uk — Upper Kittanning coal
- mk — Middle Kittanning coal

- Syncline
Showing axial-plane trace and direction of plunge.

-1300-

Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the
Upper Freeport coal, in feet
above mean sea level. Con-
tour interval 20 feet

MAP RELIABILITY

- Coal crop lines—good
to very good
- Structure contours—
good to very good

SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Minor reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936), *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.; and Gwin Engineers, Inc. (1968), *Report of mine drainage project MD-8A for Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Mines & Mineral Industries—Moraine State Park watershed area, Butler County, Pennsylvania* Department of Mines and Mineral Industries, Mine Drainage Project MD-8A, 109 p.

Structure contours compiled by C. H. Dodge from unpublished mine maps and unpublished data. Some reference to Richardson (1936) and to Lytle, W. S., and Heeren, L. A., compilers (1955), *Oil and gas field atlas of the Butler quadrangle, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Special Bulletin 7, unpaginated.



COAL CROP LINES AND STRUCTURE CONTOURS

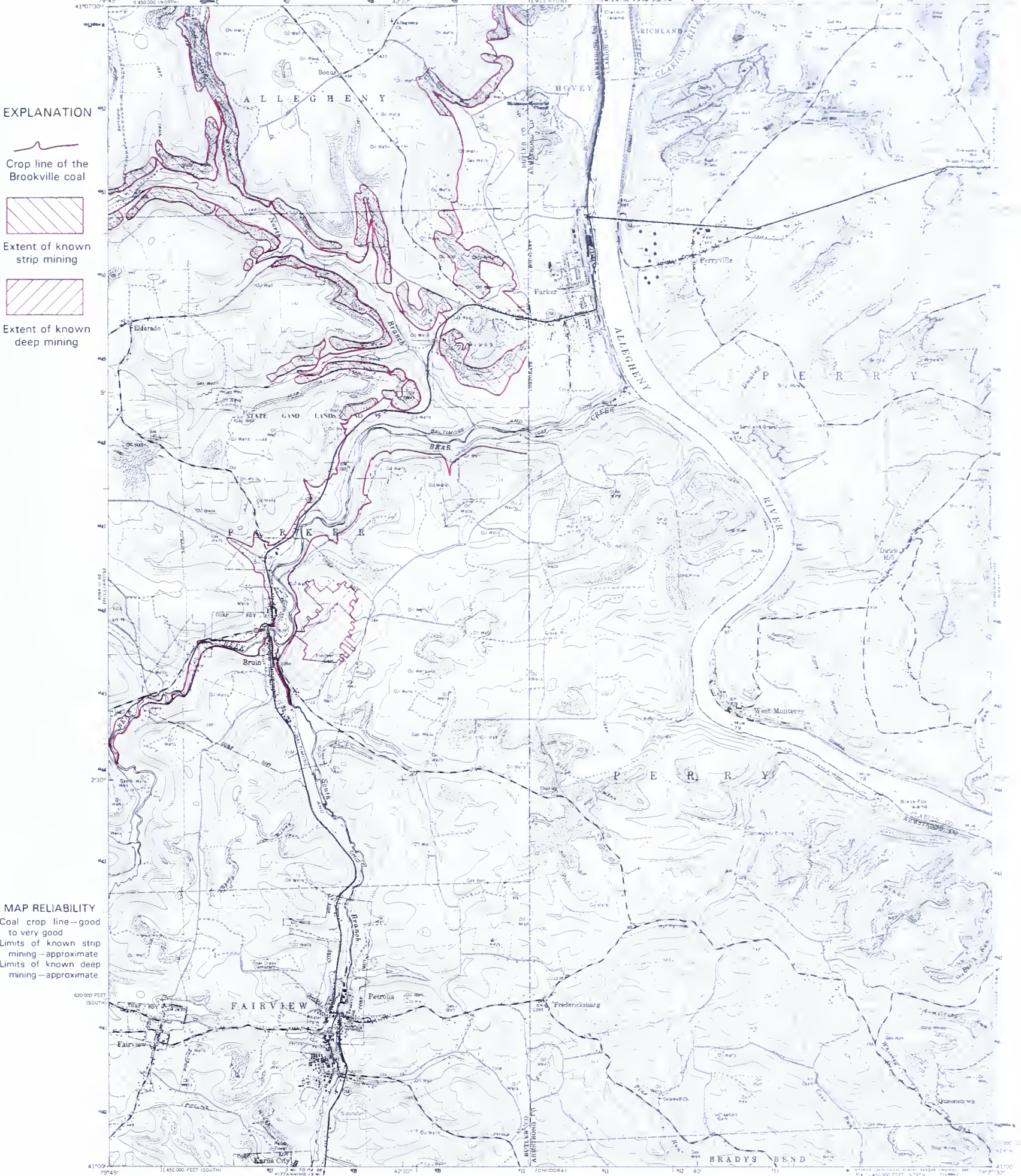
MOUNT CHESTNUT



EXPLANATION

- Crop line of the Brookville coal
- Extent of known strip mining
- Extent of known deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good to very good
Limits of known strip mining—approximate
Limits of known deep mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor reference to Shaw, E. W., Lines, E. F., and Munn, M. J. (1911), *Foxburg-Clarion folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 178, 18 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps



CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
BROOKVILLE COAL

PARKER



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Kittanning
coal



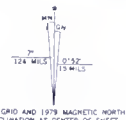
Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester
and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor
reference to Shaw, E. W., Lines, E. F., and Munn, M. J. (1911),
Foxburg-Clarion folio, Pennsylvania, U.S. Geological Survey
Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 178, 18 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.



CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty ——— Light-duty ———
Medium-duty ——— Unimproved dirt ———
State Route ———

PARKER

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER KITTANNING COAL



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning
coal



Extent of known
strip mining

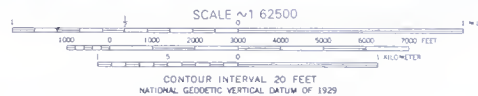
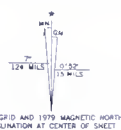
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor reference to Shaw, E. W., Lines, E. F., and Munn, M. J. (1911), *Foxburg-Clarion folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 178, 18 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.



CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

PARKER



EXPLANATION

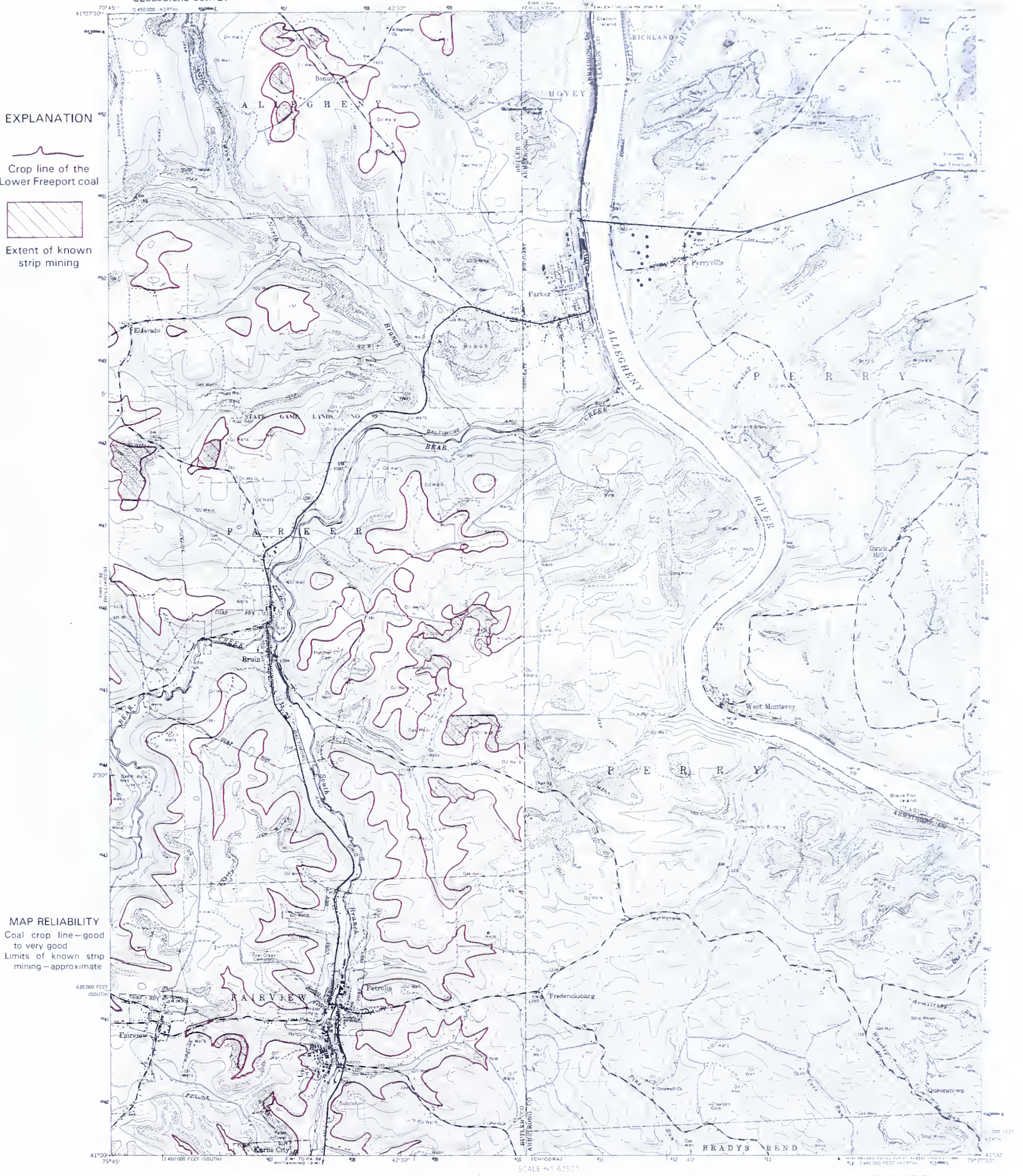
Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal



Extent of known
strip mining

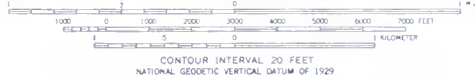
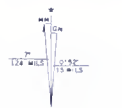
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*,
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester
and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977). unpublished map. Minor
reference to Shaw, E. W., Lines, E. F., and Munn, M. J. (1911).
Foxburg-Clarion folio, Pennsylvania, U.S. Geological Survey
Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 178, 18 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION	
Heavy-duty	Light-duty
Medium-duty	Unimproved dirt
State Route	

PARKER

**CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL**



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal



Extent of known
strip mining



Extent of known
deep mining

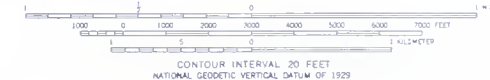
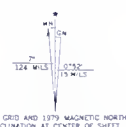
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor reference to Shaw, E. W., Lines, E. F., and Munn, M. J. (1911), *Foxburg-Clarion folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 178, 18 p. Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking. Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty ————
Medium-duty ————
Unimproved dirt ————
State Route ————

PARKER

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL



EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

Upper Freeport coal

Lower Freeport coal

Upper Kittanning coal

Middle Kittanning coal

Lower Kittanning coal

Scrubgrass coal

Brookville coal

Mercer coal

Anticline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge.

Syncline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge.

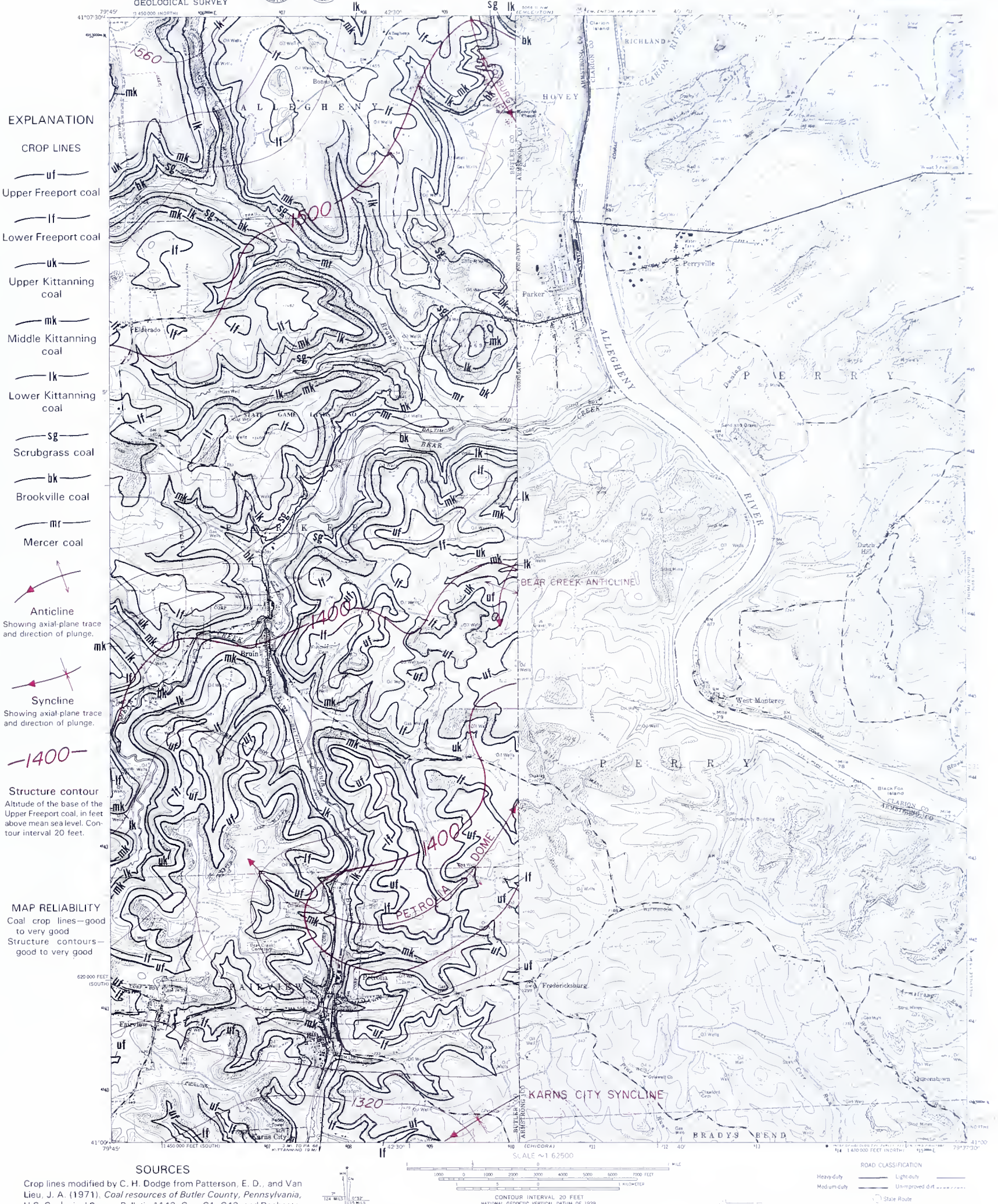
Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the
Upper Freeport coal, in feet
above mean sea level. Con-
tour interval 20 feet.

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop lines—good
to very good
Structure contours—
good to very good

SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; and Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map. Minor reference to Shaw, E. W., Lines, E. F., and Munn, M. J. (1911), *Foxburg-Clarion folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 178, 18 p. Structure contours modified by C. H. Dodge from Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Company (1977), unpublished map; minor reference to Shaw and others (1911).

COAL CROP LINES AND STRUCTURE CONTOURS



PARKER

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Brookville coal

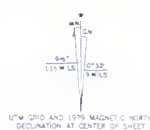
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936), *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.



CROP LINE OF THE
BROOKVILLE COAL

PORTERSVILLE

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Kittanning
coal



Extent of known
strip mining

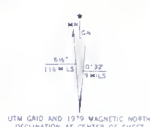
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*. U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zellenople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*. U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.



CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Mainly
Medium
U.S. Route
State Route

PORTERSVILLE

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER KITTANNING COAL

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning coal



Extent of known
strip mining



Extent of known
deep mining

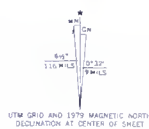
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936), *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from Gwin Engineers, Inc. (1970), *Slippery Rock Creek mine drainage pollution abatement project*, Pennsylvania Department of Mines and Mineral Industries, Operation Scarlift Project SL 110, 168 p.; and unpublished mine maps.



CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

PORTERSVILLE

EXPLANATION

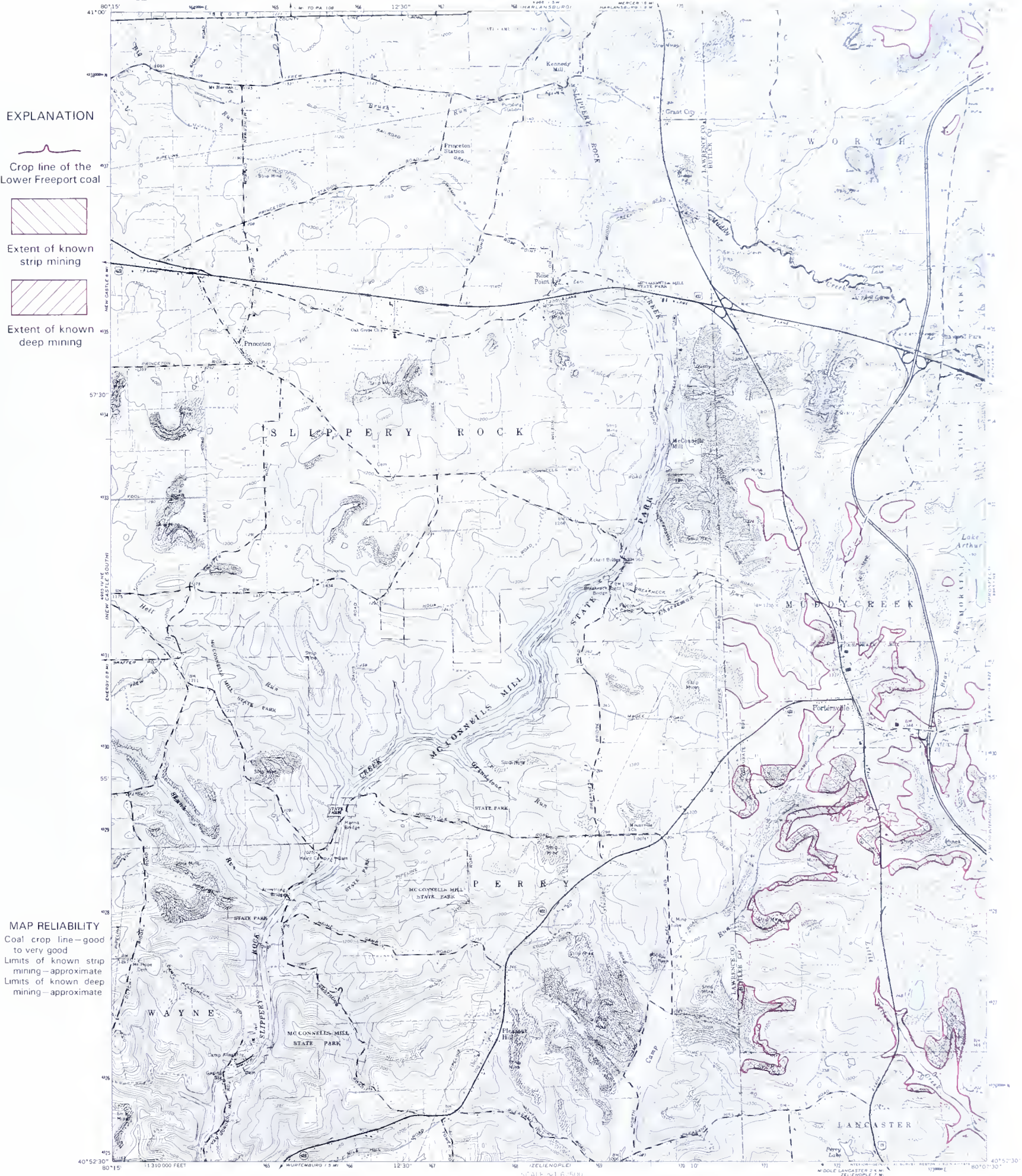
Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal

Extent of known
strip mining

Extent of known
deep mining

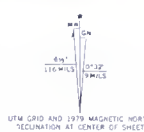
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43, some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelenople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.



PORTERSVILLE

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal

Horizon of the
Upper Freeport coal

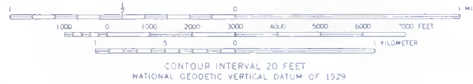
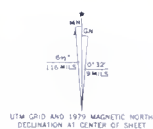
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line and
horizon—good to very
good



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936), *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zellenople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.



PORTERSVILLE

CROP LINE AND HORIZON OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL



EXPLANATION

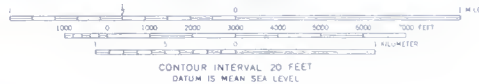
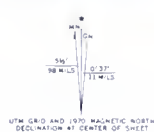
Crop line of the
Lower Kittanning coal

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good
to very good



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelenople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION	
Heavy-duty	Light-duty
Medium-duty	Unimproved dirt
U.S. Route	State Route
	Historic Route

PROSPECT

CROP LINE OF THE
LOWER KITTANNING COAL

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning coal

Extent of known
strip mining

Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate

SOURCES
Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*. U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelenople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*. U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking
Limits of deep mining from Gwin Engineers, Inc. (1968). *Report of mine drainage project MD-BA for Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Department of Mines & Mineral Industries—Moraine State Park watershed area, Butler County, Pennsylvania* Department of Mines and Mineral Industries. Mine Drainage Project MD-BA. 109 p.; Green Engineering Company (1974). *Mine drainage abatement survey, Yellow Creek watershed, Butler County, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources. Operation Scarlift Project SL 158, 31 p.; and unpublished mine maps.

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty ——— Light-duty ———
Medium-duty ——— Unimproved dirt ———
U.S. Route ——— State Route ———
Interstate Route ———

PROSPECT

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal

Extent of known
strip mining

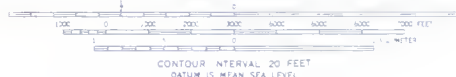
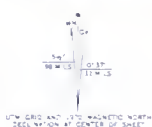
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*. U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*. U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION

Heavy-duty road
Medium-duty road
Light-duty road
Unimproved dirt road
State Route
County Route

PROSPECT

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal

Horizon of the
Upper Freeport coal

Extent of known
strip mining

Extent of known
deep mining

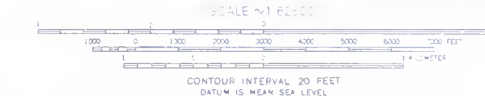
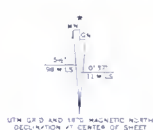
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line and
horizon—good to very
good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936), *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION	
Heavy-duty	Light-duty
Medium-duty	Unimproved dirt
U.S. Route	State Route
	Interstate Route

PROSPECT

CROP LINE, HORIZON, AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL



1. The first step is to identify the problem or question that needs to be answered. This involves understanding the context and the specific requirements of the task.

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning
coal

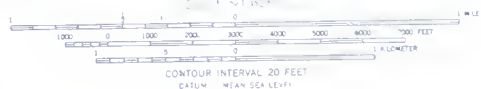


Extent of known
deep mining

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43, minor reference to Richardson, G. B (1936), *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.

Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION

Heavy-duty	—————	Light-duty
Medium-duty	—————	Improved dirt

 U.S. Route  State Route

SAXONBURG

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal

Extent of known
strip mining

Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania* U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zellenople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.

UTM GRID AND 1983 MAGNETIC NORTH
DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET

SCALE 1:62,500
CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
DATUM IS MEAN SEA LEVEL

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty Light-duty
Medium-duty Unimproved dirt
U.S. Route State Route

SAXONBURG

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL

EXPLANATION

-  Crop line of the Upper Freeport coal
-  Extent of known strip mining
-  Extent of known deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

- Coal crop line—good to very good
- Limits of known strip mining—approximate
- Limits of known deep mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelenople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.

Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.

Limits of deep mining from John T. Boyd Company (1968). *Revised reserve alternatives—Case 1 and case 2, Hannahstown coal field, Butler County, Pennsylvania—For Bessemer and Lake Erie Railroad Company*, unpublished report, unpaginated, and unpublished mine maps.



**CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL**

SAXTONBURG

EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

uf
Upper Freeport coal

lf
Lower Freeport coal

uk
Upper Kittanning coal

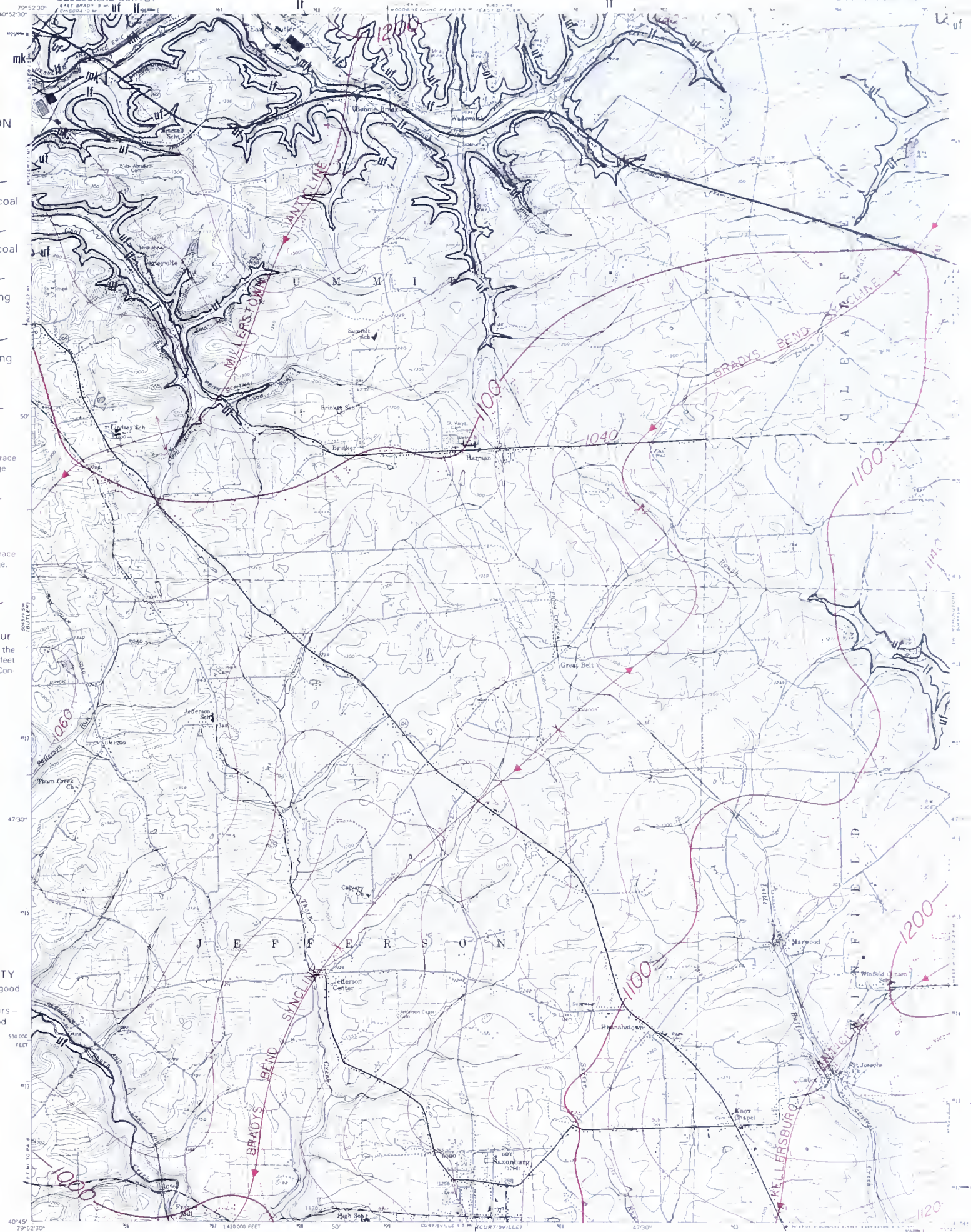
mk
Middle Kittanning coal

Anticline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge

Syncline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge

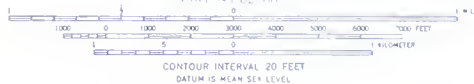
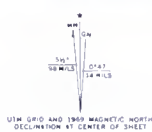
-1100-
Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the
Upper Freeport coal, in feet
above mean sea level. Con-
tour interval 20 feet.

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop lines—good
to very good
Structure contours—
good to very good



SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; minor reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Structure contours compiled by C. H. Dodge from unpublished data; some reference to Richardson (1936) and to Lytle, W. S., and Heeren, L. A., compilers (1955). *Oil and gas field atlas of the Butler quadrangle, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Special Bulletin 7, unpaginated.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy duty
Medium duty
U.S. Route
State Route

SAXONBURG

COAL CROP LINES AND
STRUCTURE CONTOURS

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Brookville coal

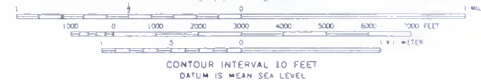
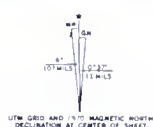
Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good to
very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963), *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Limits of strip mining based on field checking.



SLIPPERY ROCK

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREA OF THE
BROOKVILLE COAL

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Kittanning coal



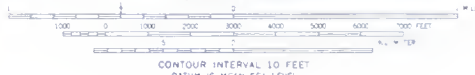
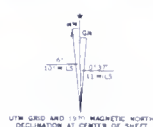
Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963). *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*. Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*. U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.



SLIPPERY ROCK

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER KITTANNING COAL

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning
coal



Extent of known
strip mining



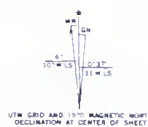
Extent of known
deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963), *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p., and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking. Limits of deep mining from Gwin Engineers, Inc. (1970), *Slippery Rock Creek mine drainage pollution abatement project*, Pennsylvania Department of Mines and Mineral Industries, Operation Scarlift Project SL 110, 168 p.; and unpublished mine maps.



CONTOUR INTERVAL 10 FEET
DATUM IS MEAN SEA LEVEL

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy duty ——— Light duty ———
Medium duty ——— Unimproved dirt ———
Interstate Route ——— State Route ———

QUADRANGLE LOCATION

SLIPPERY ROCK

**CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL**

EXPLANATION

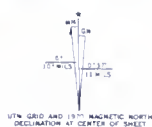

Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Pot, C. W. (1963). *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*. Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*. U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.



SLIPPERY ROCK

CROP LINE OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL

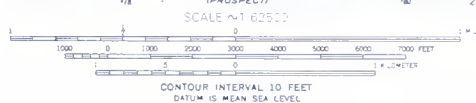
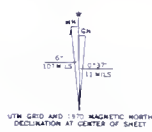
EXPLANATION

— Horizon of the
Upper Freeport coal

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal horizon—good
to very good

SOURCES

Horizon based on interval projection by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963), *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty ——— Light-duty ———
Medium-duty ——— Unimproved or ———
Interstate Route ——— State Route ———



HORIZON OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL

SLIPPERY ROCK

EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

- Lower Freeport coal
- Upper Kittanning coal
- Middle Kittanning coal
- Lower Kittanning coal
- Scrubgrass coal
- Brookville coal

- Anticline
Showing axial-plane trace
and direction of plunge

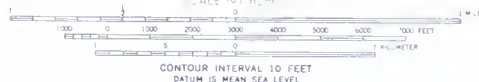
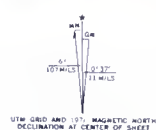
- Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the
Brookville coal, in feet
above mean sea level. Con-
tour interval 20 feet

MAP RELIABILITY

- Coal crop lines—good
to very good
- Structure contours—
good to very good

SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth, C. W. (1963), *Geology and hydrology of the Mercer quadrangle, Mercer, Lawrence, and Butler Counties, Pennsylvania*, Pennsylvania Geological Survey, 4th ser., Water Resource Report 16, 149 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Structure contours extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Poth (1963).



- ROAD CLASSIFICATION
- Heavy-duty
- Medium-duty
- Light-duty
- Unimproved dirt
- Interstate Route
- State Route

SLIPPERY ROCK

COAL CROP LINES AND
STRUCTURE CONTOURS



COAL CROP LINES AND STRUCTURE CONTOURS



EXPLANATION

- Crop line of the Brookville coal
- Extent of known strip mining
- Extent of known deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY

- Coal crop line—good to very good
- Limits of known strip mining—approximate
- Limits of known deep mining—approximate

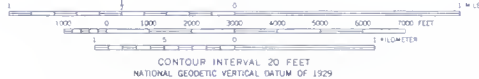
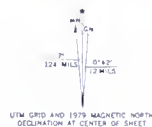


SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*. U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.

Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.

Limits of deep mining from Gwin Engineers, Inc. (1970). *Slippery Rock Creek mine drainage pollution abatement project*. Pennsylvania Department of Mines and Mineral Industries, Operation Scarlift Project SL 110, 168 p.; and unpublished mine maps.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION

- Heavy-duty
- Medium-duty
- Light-duty
- Unimproved dirt
- State Route



WEST SUNBURY

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
BROOKVILLE COAL



EXPLANATION

-  Crop line of the Lower Kittanning coal
-  Extent of known strip mining

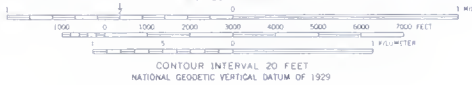
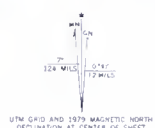
MAP RELIABILITY

- Coal crop line—good to very good
- Limits of known strip mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.



- ROAD CLASSIFICATION
- Heavy-duty
 - Medium-duty
 - Light-duty
 - Unimproved dirt
 - State Route



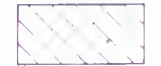
WEST SUNBURY

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER KITTANNING COAL



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning coal



Extent of known
strip mining



Extent of known
deep mining

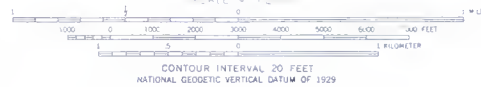
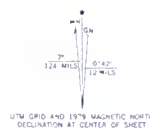
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from Gwin Engineers, Inc. (1970), *Slippery Rock Creek mine drainage pollution abatement project*, Pennsylvania Department of Mines and Mineral Industries, Operation Scarlift Project SL 110, 168 p.; and unpublished mine maps.



ROAD CLASSIFICATION	
Heavy duty	Light duty
Medium duty	Unimproved dirt
State Route	

WEST SUNBURY

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal



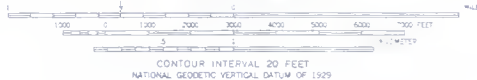
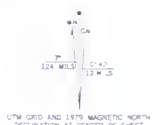
Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining - approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*.
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking



CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty ——— Light-duty ———
Medium-duty ——— Improved dirt ———
State Route ———

WEST SUNBURY

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal



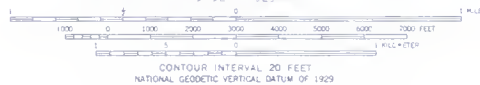
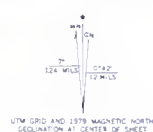
Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van
Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*.
U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking



ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty ——— Light-duty ———
Medium-duty ——— Unimproved dirt ———
State Route ———

WEST SUNBURY

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL



EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

- Upper Freeport coal
- Lower Freeport coal
- Upper Kittanning coal
- Middle Kittanning coal
- Lower Kittanning coal
- Scrubgrass coal
- Brookville coal

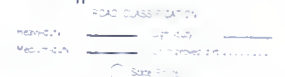
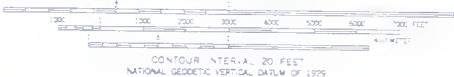
- Anticline
Showing axial plane trace
and direction of plunge

- Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the
Middle Kittanning coal, in
feet above mean sea level
Contour interval: 20 feet

- MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop lines—good
to very good
Structure contours—
good to very good

SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Structure contours extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Sherrill, R. E., and Matteson, L. S. (1939). *Geology of the oil and gas fields of the Hilliards quadrangle, Pennsylvania Geological Survey 4th ser., Progress Report 122*, 25 p.



COAL CROP LINES AND STRUCTURE CONTOURS

WEST SUNBURY



EXPLANATION

- Crop line of the Brookville coal
- Extent of known strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

- Coal crop line—good to very good
- Limits of known strip mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Butts, Charles, and Leverett, Frank (1904) *Kittanning folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 115, 15 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.

UTM GRID AND 1975 MAGNETIC NORTH DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET

SCALE 1:62,500
CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
NATIONAL GEODETIC VERTICAL DATUM OF 1929

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty Light-duty
Medium-duty Unimproved
U.S. Route State Route

WORTHINGTON

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
BROOKVILLE COAL



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Lower Kittanning
coal

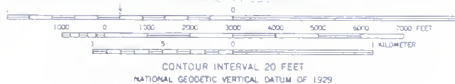
MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good
to very good



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Butts, Charles, and Leverett, Frank (1904). *Kittanning folio, Pennsylvania*. U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 115, 15 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*. U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.

UTM GRID AND 1979 MAGNETIC NORTH
DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET



CROP LINE OF THE
LOWER KITTANNING COAL

WORTHINGTON



EXPLANATION

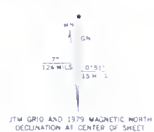
 Crop line of the Middle Kittanning coal

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good to very good



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Butts, Charles, and Leverett, Frank (1904), *Kittanning folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 115, 15 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.





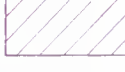
ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty ——— Light-duty ———
Medium-duty ——— Unimproved dirt ———
U.S. Route ——— State Route ———

WORTHINGTON

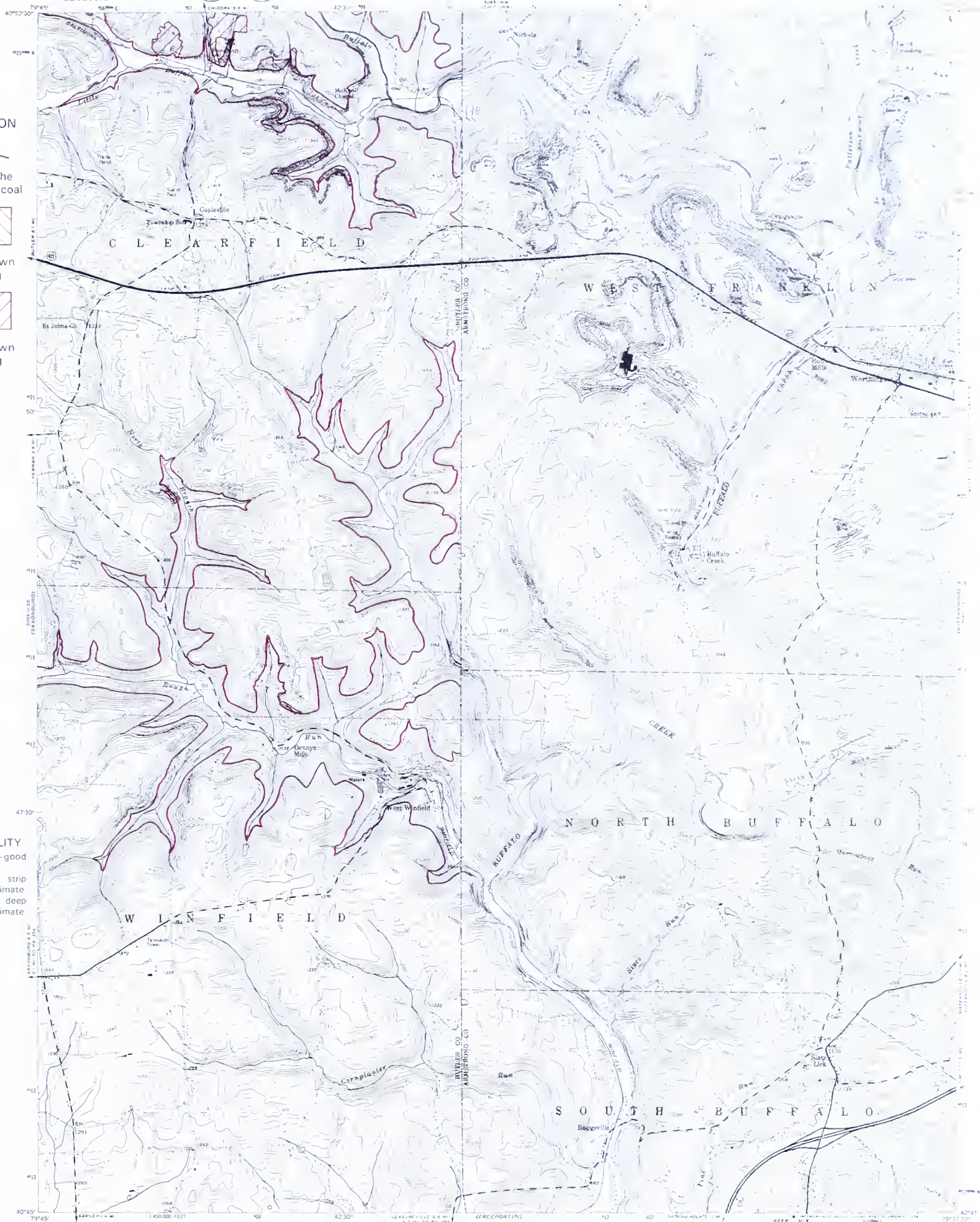
CROP LINE OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL



EXPLANATION

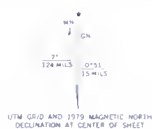
-  Crop line of the Lower Freeport coal
-  Extent of known strip mining
-  Extent of known deep mining

MAP RELIABILITY
Coal crop line—good to very good
Limits of known strip mining—approximate
Limits of known deep mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Butts, Charles, and Leverett Frank (1904). *Kittanning folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 115, 15 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking. Limits of deep mining from unpublished mine maps.



SCALE 1:62,500
CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
NATIONAL GEODETIC DATUM OF 1929

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty Light-duty
Medium-duty Unimproved dirt
U.S. Route State Route



WORTHINGTON

CROP LINE AND MINED OUT AREAS OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL



EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal



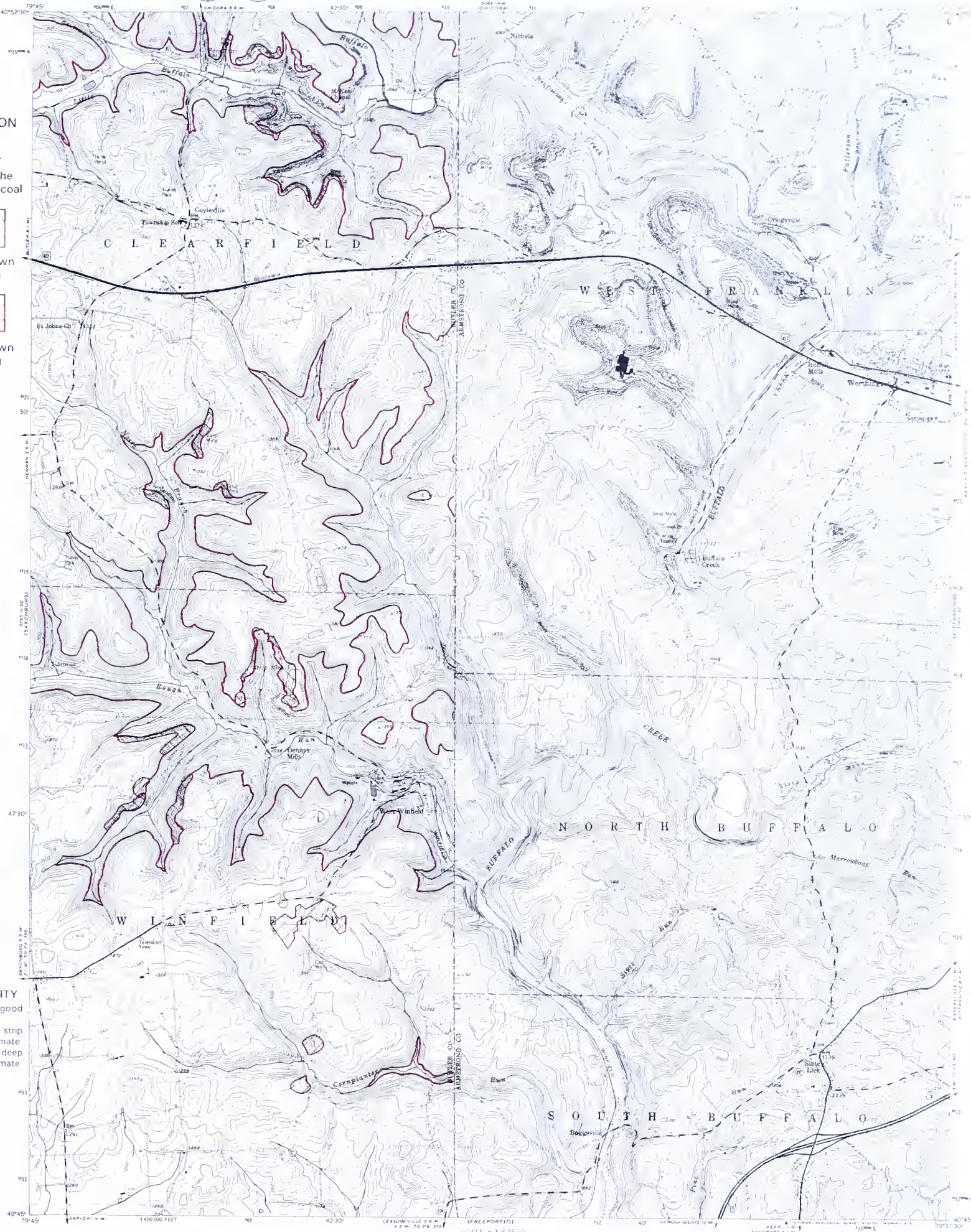
Extent of known
strip mining



Extent of known
deep mining

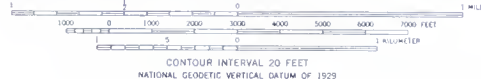
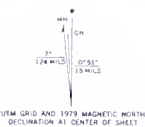
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate
Limits of known deep
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line modified by C. H. Dodge from Butts, Charles, and Leverett, Frank (1904). *Kittanning folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 115, 15 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Vah Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43. Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.
Limits of deep mining from John T. Boyd Company (1968). *Revised reserve alternatives—Case 1 and case 2, Hannahstown coal field, Butler County, Pennsylvania—For Bessemer and Lake Erie Railroad Company*, unpublished report, unpaginated; and unpublished mine maps.



WORTHINGTON

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL



EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

- Upper Freeport coal
- Lower Freeport coal
- Upper Kittanning coal
- Middle Kittanning coal
- Lower Kittanning coal
- Brookville coal

- Anticline
Showing axial-plane trace and direction of plunge.

- Syncline
Showing axial-plane trace and direction of plunge

- Structure contour
Altitude of the base of the Upper Freeport coal, in feet above mean sea level. Contour interval 20 feet

- MAP RELIABILITY**
Coal crop lines—good to very good
Structure contours—good to very good



SOURCES

Crop lines modified by C. H. Dodge from Butts, Charles, and Leverett, Frank (1904), *Kittanning folio, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Geologic Atlas of the U.S., Folio 115, 15 p.; and Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971), *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43.
Structure contours extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Butts and Leverett (1904).

UTM GRID AND 1979 MAGNETIC NORTH
DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET

SCALE 1:62,500
CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
NATIONAL GEODETIC DATUM OF 1929

ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty ————
Medium-duty ————
Light-duty ————
Improved dirt ————
U.S. Route ————
State Route ————



WORTHINGTON

COAL CROP LINES AND
STRUCTURE CONTOURS

EXPLANATION



Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Limits of known strip
mining approximate

SOURCES

Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map
and on field checking.

UTM GRID AND 1983 MAGNETIC NORTH
DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET



COYTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
24' UTM 3 METER SEA LEVEL

ROAD CLASSIFICATION

Heavy-duty ——— Light-duty ———
Medium-duty ——— Unimproved dirt ———
U.S. Route ——— State Route ———
Interstate Route ———

ZELIENOPLE

MINED-OUT AREA OF THE
STRASBURG COAL

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Middle Kittanning
coal

Extent of known
strip mining

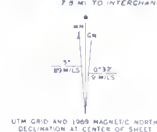
MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking



ZELIENOPLE

CROP LINE AND MINED-OUT AREA OF THE
MIDDLE KITTANNING COAL

EXPLANATION

- Crop line of the
Lower Freeport coal
- Extent of known
strip mining

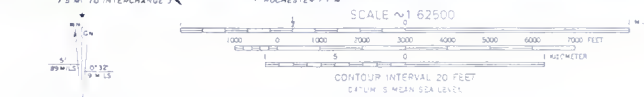
MAP RELIABILITY

- Coal crop line—good
to very good
Limits of known strip
mining—approximate



SOURCES

Crop line extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelenople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin B73, 93 p.
Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.



ZELIENOPLE

CROP LINE AND MINED OUT AREA OF THE
LOWER FREEPORT COAL

EXPLANATION

Crop line of the
Upper Freeport coal

Horizon of the
Upper Freeport coal

Extent of known
strip mining

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop line and
horizon—good to very
good

Limits of known strip
mining—approximate

SOURCES

Crop line extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43, some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.

Limits of strip mining based on interpretation of topographic map and on field checking.

UTM GRID AND 1983 MAGNETIC NORTH
DECLINATION AT CENTER OF SHEET



ROAD CLASSIFICATION
Heavy-duty ——— U.S. Route
Medium-duty ——— Unimproved dirt ———
U.S. Route ——— State Route
Interstate Route

ZELIENOPLE

CROP LINE, HORIZON, AND MINED-OUT AREAS OF THE
UPPER FREEPORT COAL

EXPLANATION

CROP LINES

—wl—
Wilgus coal

—mh—
Mahoning coal

—uf—
Upper Freeport coal

—lf—
Lower Freeport coal

—uk—
Upper Kittanning coal

—mk—
Middle Kittanning coal

—900—
Structure contour

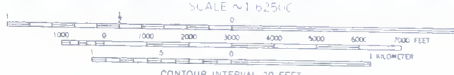
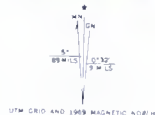
Altitude of the base of the
Middle Kittanning coal, in
feet above mean sea level.
Contour interval 20 feet.

MAP RELIABILITY

Coal crop lines—good
to very good
Structure contours—
good to very good

SOURCES

Crop lines extensively modified by C. H. Dodge from Patterson, E. D., and Van Lieu, J. A. (1971). *Coal resources of Butler County, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 1143-C, p. C1-C43; some reference to Richardson, G. B. (1936). *Geology and mineral resources of the Butler and Zelienople quadrangles, Pennsylvania*, U.S. Geological Survey Bulletin 873, 93 p.
Structure contours compiled by C. H. Dodge from unpublished data; some reference to Richardson (1936).



COAL CROP LINES AND STRUCTURE CONTOURS

ZELIENOPLE

